



SPS 2018 Healthy Youth Survey Data

Grade 8

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Seattle Public Schools participates in the Healthy Youth Survey every even year in October. The survey is administered to students in grades 6, 8, 10, and 12. Student participation is completely voluntary and anonymous. This survey measures various health-related issues including mental and sexual health and substance use. Survey results not only indicate changes in health behavior, they are also used to help identify areas where students need support. Prevention coordinators, community mobilization coalitions, community public health and safety networks, and others use this information to guide policy and programs that serve youth.



Healthy Youth Survey 2018

Report of Results

Seattle Public Schools
Grade 8

March 1, 2019

Looking Glass Analytics
215 Legion Way SW
Olympia, WA 98502

More information about the Healthy Youth Survey is available at www.AskHYS.net

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For a detailed list of all of the survey questions by topic - please use the Questions by Topic section in the back of this report.

Seattle Public Schools

Grade 8

Introduction and Overview

This report presents results from the fall 2018 Healthy Youth Survey in Washington State. This survey was sponsored by the Department of Health, the Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction, the Department of Social and Health Services and the Liquor and Cannabis Board in cooperation with schools throughout the state of Washington.

Survey questions covering the same topics are grouped together when possible but be sure to consult the index for related questions when you are searching for information on a specific topic. The numbering in this report is not the same as the question order on the survey itself.

The bulleted points and graphs included at the beginning of this report highlight selected findings. Additional information may be found in the *Interpretive Guide* posted to the Healthy Youth Survey web site: <http://www.askhys.net/Reports/Additional>.

Survey Participation in this Report

Number of students surveyed:	3,113
Number of valid responses:	3,034
Number of enrolled students*:	3,737
Your survey participation rate**:	81%

* The estimate of enrolled students is based on figures from the 2018-2019 school year, provided by OSPI.

** The survey participation rate is the number of valid responses divided by the number of enrolled students.

Caution about Participation Rates and Bias

Please use the following guidance when reviewing your results:

- 70% or greater participation—Results are probably representative of students in this grade.
- 40–69% participation—Results may be representative of students in this grade.
- Less than 40% participation—Results are likely not representative of students in this grade but do reflect students who completed the survey.

There may be limitations to your results even if you have a high participation rate. For instance, a particular group of students (say, the school orchestra) may have been away from school the day of the survey, and that could bias the results. It is important to acknowledge the potential limitations when using the results in this report. For reports summarizing results at the county or School District level, you should also consider whether the schools that participated represent all students in that area.

Small Numbers: Caution about Number of Students Participating

Results based on small numbers of students answering a question are unstable---that is, they could easily change with the absence from school of only a couple of students. This is especially the case when only a few students choose a particular answer option. Also, in this situation, the reported 95% confidence interval might be too narrow. Thus, use caution if fewer than 30 students answered a question and fewer than 5 students selected a given response option.

For example, if 20 students answered a question and of those 20 only 3 students answered “Yes”, the estimate is unreliable.

See the Understanding Your Report section later in this report for a discussion of “confidence intervals” to help guide your interpretation of the results.

Key to the Notes

Three versions of the survey were used in the administration of the 2018 HYS. Forms A and B were given to secondary students (grades 8, 9, 10, 11 and 12 in some small school districts). Eight questions on sexual orientation, behavior and abuse were optional at the discretion of the school; schools that did not administer the optional items tore off the last page of the survey booklet. Form C was given to elementary students (grade 6 and 7 in some small school districts).

A list of the topics asked and their location in the report are provided in the Questions by Topic section at the end of this report. “Core” questions are asked on both Forms A and B. A list of Core Questions is also found at the end of this report.

The following notes are used throughout this report to document the differences between the questions on different versions and indicate the optional questions:

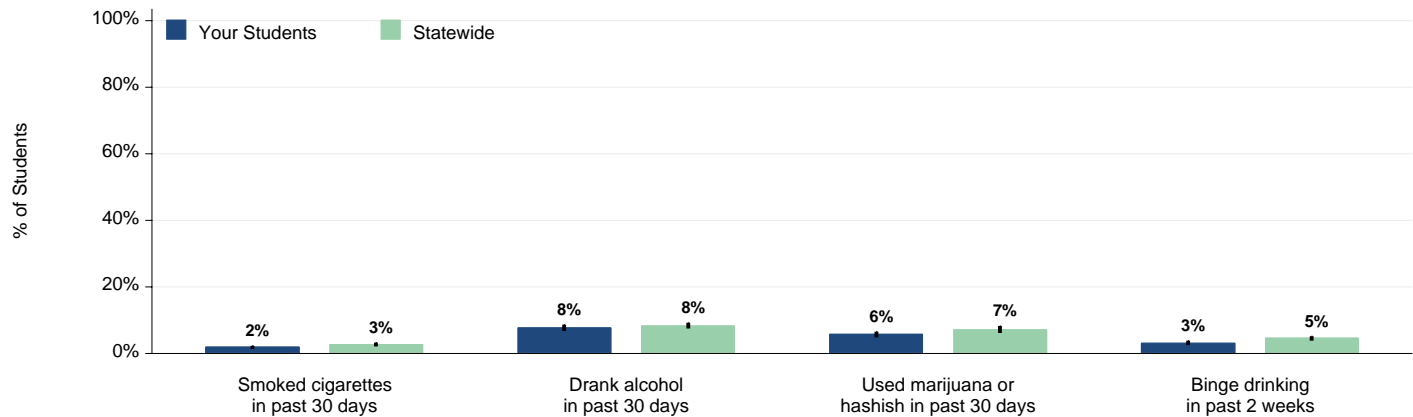
A = wording on Form A; B = wording on Form B; C = wording on Form C

† = optional questions

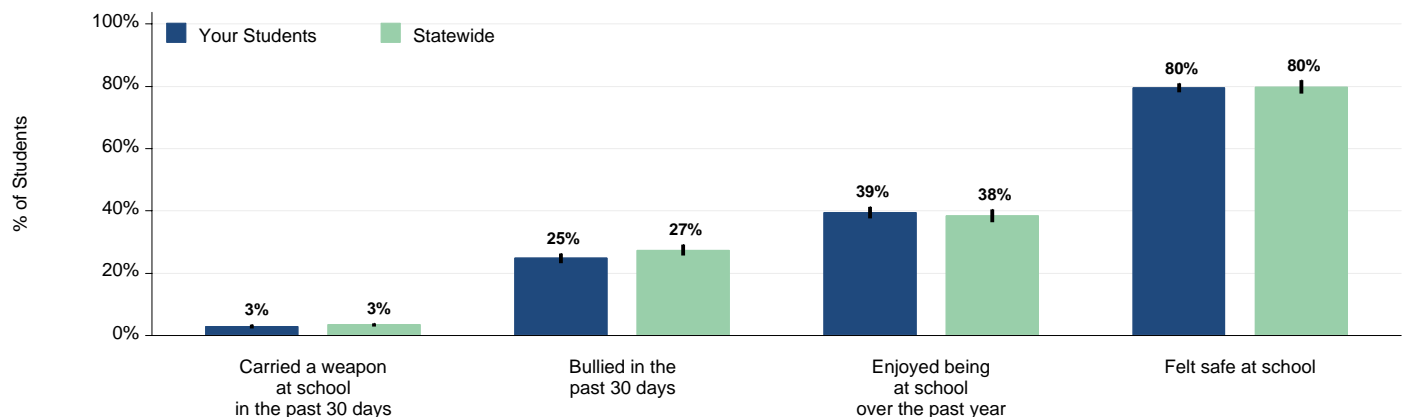
Highlights of the Local Results

Your students and students statewide reported the following behaviors and attitudes:

Substance Use	Your Students % (\pm CI)		Statewide % (\pm CI)	
Smoked cigarettes in past 30 days	1.9%	(\pm 0.5)	2.7%	(\pm 0.5)
Drank alcohol in past 30 days	7.7%	(\pm 1.0)	8.4%	(\pm 0.9)
Used marijuana or hashish in past 30 days	5.7%	(\pm 0.9)	7.2%	(\pm 1.0)
Binge drinking in past 2 weeks	3.2%	(\pm 0.6)	4.6%	(\pm 0.6)



Bullying and School Climate	Your Students % (\pm CI)		Statewide % (\pm CI)	
Carried a weapon at school in the past 30 days	2.8%	(\pm 0.6)	3.4%	(\pm 0.5)
Bullied in the past 30 days	24.8%	(\pm 1.6)	27.4%	(\pm 1.8)
Enjoyed being at school over the past year	39.5%	(\pm 1.8)	38.4%	(\pm 2.0)
Felt safe at school	79.6%	(\pm 1.5)	79.8%	(\pm 2.1)



For more information on specific HYS topics, see the Fact Sheets at www.AskHYS.net, under HYS Results – Fact Sheets

Selected Results by Gender

Selected survey questions are presented by gender to highlight any differences between females and males.

The p-values reported after each question, calculated from a chi-square test, can be used to examine whether differences between females and males are statistically significant.

A p-value of less than 0.05 means there is a significant difference between females and males (that is, if there really is no difference between females and males, the probability of observing a difference at least this large is less than 5%).

To ensure student anonymity, we do not report results by gender for any question unless a minimum of students answer each response option. These results are “suppressed”.

For your student results by gender, a minimum of 10 students need to answer each response option:

For example, to report smoking cigarettes in the past 30 days for your students by gender – surveys are needed for at least 10 females who smoke, 10 females who don't smoke, 10 males who smoke, and 10 males who don't smoke.

For state results by gender, a minimum of 5 students need to answer each response option.

Results that are suppressed are marked with asterisks “*”. Many small counties, districts and schools may not have enough students to report results by gender for all or some questions.

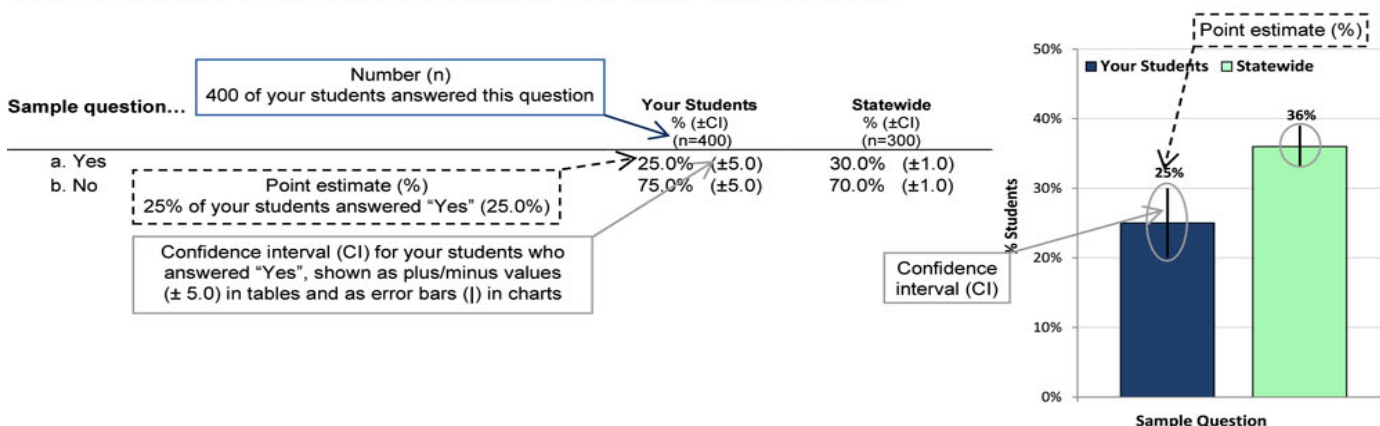
	Your Students			Statewide		
	Female %	Male %	p-value	Female %	Male %	p-value
Smoked cigarettes in past 30 days	(n=2,877) 1.6%	2.2%	0.2531	(n=8,515) 2.3%	3.1%	0.0296
Drank alcohol in past 30 days	(n=2,849) 7.7%	7.8%	0.8796	(n=8,450) 9.1%	7.6%	0.0155
Used marijuana or hashish in past 30 days	(n=2,842) 5.3%	6.2%	0.3271	(n=8,412) 7.4%	6.9%	0.4452
Binge drinking in past 2 weeks	(n=2,810) 3.0%	3.4%	0.5485	(n=8,336) 4.8%	4.3%	0.3315
Carried a weapon at school in the past 30 days	(n=2,781) 1.9%	3.7%	0.0053	(n=8,303) 2.8%	4.0%	0.0027
Bullied in the past 30 days	(n=2,952) 26.3%	23.1%	0.0406	(n=8,668) 30.9%	23.7%	<.0001
Enjoyed being at school over the past year	(n=2,799) 39.2%	39.8%	0.7687	(n=8,296) 38.9%	37.8%	0.2991
Felt safe at school	(n=2,944) 78.7%	80.5%	0.2409	(n=8,661) 78.5%	81.5%	0.0005

Understanding Your Report

N's

In this report "n" is shorthand for "number"---the number of students who took this survey or who answered a survey question. N's are important! We also report the point estimates (%), and the 95% confidence intervals (CI).

Here is an example of how results are displayed in the report tables and charts.



How many students took this survey?

Look on page 2, under Survey Participation. The "number of students surveyed" is the number of surveys that we received. We have careful procedures for "cleaning" to remove surveys with many inconsistent or false answers – the "clean" surveys are the "number of valid surveys". Only valid surveys are presented in this report.

How many students answered each survey question?

The n's for each question vary. Why? There are several reasons:

- There are two versions of the grades 8, 10, and 12 survey – Form A and B. Core questions are on all versions, so the n's for those questions are about the same as the number of valid surveys. For non-Core questions the n's will be about half, or less.
- Some schools chose to take the questions about sexual orientation, behavior and abuse. Schools that chose to not ask those additional questions will have no responses for those questions. [District and county reports may include some schools that DID ask those questions and some that DID NOT.]
- Not all students finish the survey, so questions near the end have smaller n's. [NOTE: the order of the questions in the report is not the same as on the survey itself.] Also, some students may decide to skip certain questions.

Here are examples from a district with 400 valid surveys --- notice how the n's change with each question type.

19. Have you ever, even once in your life: Used marijuana?

	(n=398)	(n=4,000)
a. Yes	49.0% (± 3.0)	46.0% (± 1.0)
b. No	51.0% (± 3.0)	54.0% (± 1.0)

N for a core question
(almost all students)

20. Have you ever, even once in your life: Used inhalants (things you sniff to get high)?

	(n=200)	(n=2,000)
a. Yes	11.0% (± 4.0)	12.0% (± 2.0)
b. No	89.0% (± 4.0)	88.0% (± 2.0)

N for a question on only one
version (about half the
students)

104. How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time?[†]

	(n=100)	(n=1,500)
a. I have never had sexual intercourse.	70.0% (± 8.0)	75.0% (± 4.0)
b. 11 years old or younger	2.0% (± 2.0)	2.0% (± 1.0)
c. 12 years old	2.0% (± 2.0)	1.0% (± 1.0)
d. 13 years old	5.0% (± 2.0)	4.0% (± 1.0)
e. 14 years old	8.0% (± 6.0)	7.0% (± 2.0)
f. 15 years old	9.0% (± 5.0)	8.0% (± 2.0)
g. 16 years old	3.0% (± 3.0)	2.0% (± 1.0)
h. 17 years old or older	1.0% (± 1.0)	1.0% (± 1.0)

N for an optional sexual
behavior question (about
half, or less if some schools
chose not to ask those
questions)

155. Does your school have a counselor

	(n=375)	(n=3,750)
a. Yes	90.0% (± 3.0)	95.0% (± 1.0)
b. No	5.0% (± 2.0)	2.0% (± 1.0)
c. Not sure	5.0% (± 2.0)	3.0% (± 1.0)

N for a core question near
the end of the survey
(almost all, except students
who don't finish the survey)

How many students are we talking about?

N's are only provided for the total number of students who answered a question, not the individual answer options. Some people find it useful to translate their point estimates (%) into the number of students.

For example, in a district if 10% of students reported that "Yes" they used inhalants in their lifetime and 200 students answered the questions, then 20 students in the district used inhalants (200×0.10).

Confidence Intervals

It is unlikely that the point estimate (%) reported for each question is *exactly* the same as the "true" value for all your students. This report includes 95% confidence intervals (CI) to describe this uncertainty. If there is no bias in the data, then there is a 95% chance that the CI will include the true value. So for example, if the point estimate and CI are 51.5% ($\pm 1.5\%$), then there is a 95% chance that the true percentage is between 50.0% and 53.0%.

The size of your CIs depend in part on the n for each question – as more students answer a question, your point estimate is likely to be closer to the "true" value. If you are a small school, district or county your CIs will be large. The confidence interval does not take into account the participation rate – in other words, a low participation rate can create bias which will not be reflected in the CI.

How can you "use" confidence intervals?

CIs help you to decide if the differences between your students and the state are statistically significant.

*For an example, let's say your students report 25% $\pm 5\%$. That means that the CI is between 20% and 30%
Here is the math: $25\% - 5\% = 20\%$, and $25\% + 5\% = 30\%$*

Using CIs, you can decide if the difference between your students and the state results are statistically significant:

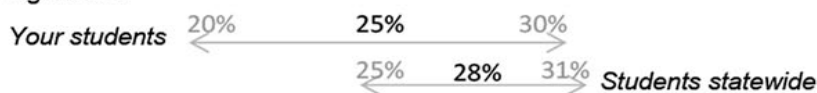
1. A significant difference:

- Your students report 25% $\pm 5\%$, so the point estimate is 25% and the CI is 20% to 30%
- Students statewide report 36% $\pm 3\%$, so the point estimate is 36% and the CI is 33% to 39%
- The CIs don't overlap, so the difference is significant



2. Not a significant difference:

- Your students report 25% $\pm 5\%$, so the point estimate is 25% and the CI is 20% to 30%
- Statewide students report 28% $\pm 3\%$, so the point estimate is 28% and the CI is 25% to 31%
- The CI for your students overlaps the point estimate for students statewide, so the difference is not significant



3. Not sure if there is a difference:

- Your students report 25% $\pm 5\%$, so the point estimate is 25% and the CI is 20% to 30%
- Statewide students report 32% $\pm 3\%$, so the point estimate is 32% and the CI is 29% to 35%
- The CIs overlap, but don't include the other point estimates, so you don't know for sure if they are really different without using the significance testing tool described in the next paragraph.



More information about interpreting CIs is available on the HYS Training web page at www.AskHYS.net/Training. The Training web page includes past HYS training materials and a "Tool for Determining HYS Statistical Significance". Use the "tool" to find out if your results are significantly different.

More Information

Much of the information on the Healthy Youth Survey is available online at www.AskHYS.net.

- Under HYS Results, you can find these "Frequency Reports". Also included is an Interpretive Guide with a detailed overview of the reports, information on statistical issues and how to use your data. There are also topical fact sheets and a data query system where you can run your own simple analysis.
- Under Training, there are copies of past HYS training workshop materials and the tool for testing significant differences.

Technical information is also at www.doh.wa.gov/DataandStatisticalReports/HealthBehaviors/HealthyYouthSurvey.

Frequency Results

Demographics and General Information

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
	(n=3,028)		(n=8,861)	
1. How old are you?				
a. 12 or younger	1.2%	(±0.4)	1.0%	(±0.2)
b. 13	77.3%	(±1.5)	75.7%	(±1.3)
c. 14	21.1%	(±1.5)	22.9%	(±1.3)
d. 15	0.4%	(±0.2)	0.3%	(±0.1)
e. 16	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.0%	(±0.0)
f. 17	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.0%	(±0.0)
g. 18	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.0%	(±0.0)
h. 19 or older	0.0%	(±0.1)	0.0%	(±0.0)

[Question 2 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	(n=3,013)		(n=8,845)	
3. What sex/gender were you at birth, even if you are not that gender today?				
a. Female	49.8%	(±1.8)	51.6%	(±1.1)
b. Male	50.2%	(±1.8)	48.4%	(±1.1)

	(n=1,998)		(n=4,939)	
4. How do you currently identify yourself? Select all that apply.				
a. Male	46.5%	(±2.2)	43.5%	(±1.4)
b. Female	47.5%	(±2.2)	49.9%	(±1.5)
c. Transgender	1.5%	(±0.5)	1.1%	(±0.3)
d. Questioning/not sure of my gender identity	1.1%	(±0.5)	1.3%	(±0.3)
e. Something else fits better	1.3%	(±0.5)	1.2%	(±0.3)
f. I do not know what this question is asking	0.8%	(±0.4)	1.2%	(±0.3)
More than one response selected	1.4%	(±0.5)	1.7%	(±0.5)

Some students may select multiple answers to this question so that their response is consistent with how they identify. For example, a student who identifies as a transgender woman may select both female and transgender. This type response is represented in the 'selected multiple responses' category.

	(n=2,002)		(n=4,913)	
5. Which of the following best describes you?				
a. Heterosexual (straight)	73.3%	(±1.9)	75.2%	(±1.9)
b. Gay or lesbian	3.3%	(±0.8)	2.7%	(±0.6)
c. Bisexual	9.4%	(±1.3)	7.6%	(±1.1)
d. Questioning/not sure	6.6%	(±1.1)	4.6%	(±0.8)
e. Something else fits better	3.5%	(±0.8)	2.8%	(±0.6)
f. I don't know what this question is asking	3.8%	(±0.8)	7.1%	(±1.4)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
	(n=2,993)		(n=8,698)	
6. How do you describe yourself? (Select one or more responses.)				
a. American Indian or Alaskan Native	0.8%	(±0.3)	3.4%	(±0.8)
b. Asian or Asian American	17.4%	(±1.4)	9.1%	(±2.9)
c. Black or African-American	11.5%	(±1.1)	4.4%	(±1.5)
d. Hispanic or Latino/Latina	7.4%	(±0.9)	14.5%	(±4.7)
e. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	1.6%	(±0.5)	2.0%	(±0.5)
f. White or Caucasian	46.5%	(±1.8)	47.4%	(±5.5)
g. Other	6.2%	(±0.9)	9.3%	(±1.1)
More than one race/ethnicity marked	8.6%	(±1.0)	9.9%	(±1.2)

Another way to report race and ethnicity, is to categorize all Hispanic students as Hispanic regardless of race. If a student is Not Hispanic and is in more than one race roll-up category they will be reported as 'Multiracial non-Hispanic'.

7. How do you describe yourself? (Select one or more responses.)	(n=2,993)		(n=8,698)	
White non-Hispanic	46.5%	(±1.8)	47.4%	(±5.5)
Hispanic	10.1%	(±1.1)	17.6%	(±5.1)
American Indian or Alaskan Native non-Hispanic	0.8%	(±0.3)	3.4%	(±0.8)
Asian or Asian American non-Hispanic	17.4%	(±1.4)	9.1%	(±2.9)
Black or African-American non-Hispanic	11.5%	(±1.1)	4.4%	(±1.5)
Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander non-Hispanic	1.6%	(±0.5)	2.0%	(±0.5)
Other non-Hispanic	6.2%	(±0.9)	9.3%	(±1.1)
Multiracial non-Hispanic	5.8%	(±0.8)	6.8%	(±1.0)

8. If you are of Asian or Pacific Islander background, which groups best describe you? Mark all that apply.	(n=1,255)		(n=3,568)	
a. Not Asian or Pacific Islander	68.2%	(±2.6)	75.7%	(±4.0)
b. Asian Indian	1.2%	(±0.6)	1.9%	(±0.9)
c. Cambodian/Khmer	0.4%	(±0.3)	0.5%	(±0.4)
d. Chinese	7.6%	(±1.5)	2.9%	(±2.0)
e. Filipino	5.2%	(±1.2)	4.0%	(±0.8)
f. Japanese	2.0%	(±0.8)	1.7%	(±0.4)
g. Korean	2.2%	(±0.8)	1.9%	(±0.6)
h. Vietnamese	4.8%	(±1.2)	2.4%	(±1.1)
i. Other Asian	2.6%	(±0.9)	2.0%	(±0.5)
j. Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander	1.5%	(±0.7)	3.8%	(±1.0)
Mutliracial Asian, more than one response indicated	3.5%	(±1.0)	2.1%	(±0.8)
Mutliracial Asian and Pacific Islander, more than one response indicated	0.8%	(±0.5)	1.1%	(±0.4)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
	(n=2,927)		(n=8,585)	
9. What language is usually spoken at home?				
a. English	78.4%	(\pm 1.5)	80.2%	(\pm 4.3)
b. Spanish	5.6%	(\pm 0.8)	10.0%	(\pm 3.9)
c. Russian	0.8%	(\pm 0.3)	1.3%	(\pm 0.4)
d. Ukrainian	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)	0.6%	(\pm 0.3)
e. Vietnamese	2.5%	(\pm 0.6)	1.0%	(\pm 0.4)
f. Chinese	3.3%	(\pm 0.6)	1.3%	(\pm 1.2)
g. Korean	0.4%	(\pm 0.2)	0.4%	(\pm 0.2)
h. Japanese	0.4%	(\pm 0.2)	0.2%	(\pm 0.1)
i. Other	8.4%	(\pm 1.0)	5.0%	(\pm 1.1)

[Question 10 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	(n=2,751)		(n=8,152)	
11. How far did your mother get in school?				
a. Did not finish high school	6.0%	(\pm 0.9)	9.6%	(\pm 2.0)
b. Graduated from high school or GED	8.2%	(\pm 1.0)	14.7%	(\pm 1.3)
c. Had some college or technical training after high school	10.3%	(\pm 1.1)	14.8%	(\pm 1.2)
d. Graduated from a 4-year college	28.6%	(\pm 1.7)	22.9%	(\pm 2.8)
e. Earned an advanced graduate degree	26.9%	(\pm 1.7)	14.1%	(\pm 2.5)
f. Don't know	18.0%	(\pm 1.4)	22.0%	(\pm 2.0)
g. Does not apply	1.9%	(\pm 0.5)	2.0%	(\pm 0.4)
	(n=2,904)		(n=8,520)	
12. Who did you live with most of the time in the last 30 days?				
a. Parent(s), step-parent(s), or legal guardian	96.6%	(\pm 0.7)	95.1%	(\pm 0.8)
b. Relatives like a grandparent, an aunt, an older brother—but NOT your parents	1.7%	(\pm 0.5)	2.7%	(\pm 0.5)
c. Foster care parent(s)	0.3%	(\pm 0.2)	0.5%	(\pm 0.2)
d. Adults who are NOT your parents or relatives	0.3%	(\pm 0.2)	0.3%	(\pm 0.1)
e. Friends of yours with no adults present	0.3%	(\pm 0.2)	0.3%	(\pm 0.1)
f. On your own	0.3%	(\pm 0.2)	0.4%	(\pm 0.1)
g. Other	0.4%	(\pm 0.2)	0.8%	(\pm 0.2)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
	(n=2,912)		(n=8,533)	
13. Where did you live most of the time in the last 30 days?				
a. In my own house or apartment that my family rents or owns	92.2%	(±1.0)	90.4%	(±1.6)
b. In a house or apartment that a relative rents or owns	4.7%	(±0.8)	5.9%	(±1.4)
c. In a house or apartment with someone who is not a relative	1.3%	(±0.4)	0.9%	(±0.2)
d. In a shelter	0.2%	(±0.2)	0.3%	(±0.1)
e. In a car or RV, park, or campground	0.1%	(±0.1)	0.3%	(±0.1)
f. In a motel/hotel	0.0%	(±0.1)	0.1%	(±0.1)
g. On the street	0.1%	(±0.1)	0.3%	(±0.1)
h. Moved from place to place	0.4%	(±0.2)	0.6%	(±0.2)
i. Other	0.9%	(±0.3)	1.3%	(±0.3)
14. Are your current living arrangements the result of losing your home because your family cannot afford housing?				
	(n=2,861)		(n=8,412)	
a. No	88.5%	(±1.2)	86.1%	(±1.4)
b. Yes	4.4%	(±0.7)	5.5%	(±0.6)
c. Not sure	7.1%	(±0.9)	8.4%	(±1.1)
15. Do you receive free or reduced price lunches at school?				
	(n=1,347)		(n=4,030)	
a. No	68.1%	(±2.5)	60.0%	(±5.9)
b. Yes	19.5%	(±2.1)	28.5%	(±5.1)
c. Not sure	12.5%	(±1.8)	11.5%	(±1.3)
16. Has your parent or guardian served in the military (Army, Navy, Air Force, Marines, Coast Guard, National Guard, and Reserves)?				
	(n=1,368)		(n=4,021)	
a. No	80.4%	(±2.1)	71.1%	(±2.6)
b. Yes	13.3%	(±1.8)	22.7%	(±2.5)
c. Not sure	6.3%	(±1.3)	6.2%	(±1.1)
17. Have you or your family moved in the past 3 years to another school district, city, or county for seasonal work in: agriculture, dairy, or fishing?				
	(n=1,481)		(n=4,352)	
a. Yes	4.8%	(±1.1)	9.4%	(±1.2)
b. No	91.0%	(±1.5)	84.7%	(±1.5)
c. I don't know	4.2%	(±1.0)	6.0%	(±0.8)
18. During the past 30 days, on how many days have you been absent from school for any reason? Include any day that you missed at least half of the school day.				
	(n=2,874)		(n=8,435)	
a. 0 days	51.2%	(±1.8)	48.9%	(±2.0)
b. 1 or 2 days	34.4%	(±1.7)	36.6%	(±1.4)
c. 3 or more days	14.4%	(±1.3)	14.5%	(±1.2)

	Your Students		Statewide	
19. During your last school year, how many times did you change schools for reasons other than moving up a grade?	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
	(n=1,511)		(n=4,410)	
a. I did not change schools	90.5%	(\pm 1.5)	87.0%	(\pm 1.5)
b. Once	7.3%	(\pm 1.3)	9.6%	(\pm 1.2)
c. Twice	0.9%	(\pm 0.5)	1.5%	(\pm 0.4)
d. Three or more times	1.3%	(\pm 0.6)	2.0%	(\pm 0.5)
20. How honest were you in filling out this survey?	(n=2,236)		(n=7,014)	
a. I was very honest.	80.9%	(\pm 1.6)	82.4%	(\pm 1.2)
b. I was honest pretty much of the time.	17.1%	(\pm 1.6)	15.5%	(\pm 1.1)
c. I was honest some of the time	2.0%	(\pm 0.6)	2.1%	(\pm 0.4)
d. I was honest once in a while.			surveys pulled	
e. I was not honest at all.			surveys pulled	

Alcohol, Tobacco and Other Drug Use

Alcohol, tobacco, and other drug (ATOD) use has been a major concern in this country for many years. The consequences of ATOD use are well known. In the short term, ATOD use interferes with positive physical, emotional, and social development. In the long term, ATOD use is associated with delinquency and criminal activity, unintended injuries, and a variety of health complications including shorter life expectancy. Tobacco use is the world's leading cause of preventable death, disease, and disability. This section provides information about lifetime ATOD use (which in part reflects experimental use), use in the past 30 days (i.e., current use), and other tobacco-, alcohol-, and drug-related issues.

Lifetime Use

Have you ever, even once in your life:

21. Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff? (Computed from question 231)	(n=1,334)		(n=4,028)	
a. No	92.5%	(\pm 1.4)	88.7%	(\pm 1.5)
b. Yes	7.5%	(\pm 1.4)	11.3%	(\pm 1.5)
22. Used an electronic cigarette, also called e-cigs or vape pens? (Computed from question 56)	(n=1,257)		(n=3,821)	
a. No	85.0%	(\pm 2.0)	81.5%	(\pm 2.0)
b. Yes	15.0%	(\pm 2.0)	18.5%	(\pm 2.0)
23. Drank more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example: vodka, whiskey, or gin)? (Computed from question 23 or 232)	(n=2,827)		(n=8,386)	
a. No	70.8%	(\pm 1.7)	68.3%	(\pm 2.0)
b. Yes	29.2%	(\pm 1.7)	31.7%	(\pm 2.0)
24. Used marijuana? (Computed from question 24 or 230)	(n=2,825)		(n=8,384)	
a. No	91.0%	(\pm 1.1)	89.3%	(\pm 1.4)
b. Yes	9.0%	(\pm 1.1)	10.7%	(\pm 1.4)

[Question 25 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
	(n=1,275)		(n=3,847)	
26. Used inhalants? Select all that apply.				
a. No, I've never used it	94.7%	(±1.2)	93.6%	(±1.0)
b. Yes, within the past year	3.5%	(±1.0)	3.9%	(±0.7)
c. Yes, over a year ago	2.1%	(±0.8)	2.6%	(±0.6)
27. Used heroin? Select all that apply.	(n=1,288)		(n=3,868)	
a. No, I've never used it	99.1%	(±0.5)	98.5%	(±0.5)
b. Yes, within the past year	0.5%	(±0.4)	1.0%	(±0.4)
c. Yes, over a year ago	0.5%	(±0.4)	0.6%	(±0.3)
28. Used methamphetamines (meth, crystal meth, ice, crank)? Do not include other types of amphetamines. Select all that apply.	(n=1,286)		(n=3,845)	
a. No, I've never used it	99.1%	(±0.5)	98.4%	(±0.4)
b. Yes, within the past year	0.6%	(±0.4)	0.9%	(±0.3)
c. Yes, over a year ago	0.2%	(±0.3)	0.7%	(±0.3)
29. Used cocaine? Select all that apply.	(n=1,270)		(n=3,833)	
a. No, I've never used it	99.1%	(±0.5)	98.1%	(±0.5)
b. Yes, within the past year	0.7%	(±0.5)	1.2%	(±0.4)
c. Yes, over a year ago	0.3%	(±0.3)	0.8%	(±0.3)
30. Used steroids (muscle builders) without a doctor's prescription? Select all that apply.	(n=1,260)		(n=3,817)	
a. No, I've never used it	98.9%	(±0.6)	98.5%	(±0.4)
b. Yes, within the past year	0.8%	(±0.5)	0.8%	(±0.3)
c. Yes, over a year ago	0.3%	(±0.3)	0.8%	(±0.3)

[Question 31 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

30-Day Use (Use in the Past 30 Days)

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you:

	(n=2,898)		(n=8,560)	
32. Smoke cigarettes?				
a. None	98.1%	(±0.5)	97.3%	(±0.5)
b. 1-2 days	1.0%	(±0.4)	1.3%	(±0.4)
c. 3-5 days	0.2%	(±0.2)	0.5%	(±0.2)
d. 6-9 days	0.4%	(±0.2)	0.3%	(±0.2)
e. 10-29 days	0.1%	(±0.1)	0.3%	(±0.1)
f. All 30 days	0.1%	(±0.1)	0.3%	(±0.1)
Any use in past 30 days	1.9%	(±0.5)	2.7%	(±0.5)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
	(n=1,502)		(n=4,389)	
33. Use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?				
a. None	98.7%	(\pm 0.6)	98.6%	(\pm 0.4)
b. 1-2 days	0.6%	(\pm 0.4)	0.8%	(\pm 0.3)
c. 3-5 days	0.2%	(\pm 0.2)	0.2%	(\pm 0.1)
d. 6-9 days	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)	0.2%	(\pm 0.1)
e. 10-29 days	0.2%	(\pm 0.2)	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)
f. All 30 days	0.2%	(\pm 0.2)	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	1.3%	(\pm 0.6)	1.4%	(\pm 0.4)
34. Smoke cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars?	(n=1,502)		(n=4,382)	
a. None	98.4%	(\pm 0.6)	98.5%	(\pm 0.4)
b. 1-2 days	0.5%	(\pm 0.4)	0.8%	(\pm 0.3)
c. 3-9 days	0.5%	(\pm 0.3)	0.3%	(\pm 0.2)
d. 10-29 days	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)
e. All 30 days	0.6%	(\pm 0.4)	0.3%	(\pm 0.2)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	1.6%	(\pm 0.6)	1.5%	(\pm 0.4)
35. Use an electronic cigarette, also called e-cigs, or vape pens?	(n=1,497)		(n=4,368)	
a. None	91.9%	(\pm 1.4)	89.5%	(\pm 1.4)
b. 1-2 days	4.8%	(\pm 1.1)	5.3%	(\pm 0.8)
c. 3-5 days	1.1%	(\pm 0.5)	1.6%	(\pm 0.4)
d. 6-9 days	1.0%	(\pm 0.5)	1.4%	(\pm 0.4)
e. 10-19 days	0.4%	(\pm 0.3)	1.1%	(\pm 0.4)
f. 20-29 days	0.2%	(\pm 0.2)	0.3%	(\pm 0.2)
g. All 30 days	0.5%	(\pm 0.4)	0.8%	(\pm 0.3)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	8.1%	(\pm 1.4)	10.5%	(\pm 1.4)
36. Smoke tobacco or flavored tobacco in a hookah, even just a puff?	(n=1,503)		(n=4,364)	
a. None	98.5%	(\pm 0.6)	98.1%	(\pm 0.5)
b. 1-2 days	0.7%	(\pm 0.4)	0.9%	(\pm 0.3)
c. 3-9 days	0.3%	(\pm 0.3)	0.5%	(\pm 0.2)
d. 10-29 days	0.2%	(\pm 0.2)	0.2%	(\pm 0.1)
e. All 30 days	0.3%	(\pm 0.3)	0.3%	(\pm 0.2)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	1.5%	(\pm 0.6)	1.9%	(\pm 0.5)

	Your Students		Statewide	
37. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you: Smoke tobacco in a pipe?	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
	(n=1,498)		(n=4,351)	
a. None	99.2%	(±0.5)	98.9%	(±0.3)
b. 1-2 days	0.5%	(±0.3)	0.5%	(±0.2)
c. 3-9 days	0.1%	(±0.1)	0.3%	(±0.1)
d. 10-29 days	0.1%	(±0.1)	0.1%	(±0.1)
e. All 30 days	0.2%	(±0.2)	0.2%	(±0.1)
Any use in past 30 days	0.8%	(±0.5)	1.1%	(±0.3)

During the past 30 days, on how many days did you:

38. Drink a glass, can or bottle of alcohol (beer, wine, wine coolers, hard liquor)?	(n=2,870)		(n=8,495)	
a. None	92.3%	(±1.0)	91.6%	(±0.9)
b. 1-2 days	5.9%	(±0.9)	6.0%	(±0.7)
c. 3-5 days	1.1%	(±0.4)	1.3%	(±0.3)
d. 6-9 days	0.3%	(±0.2)	0.5%	(±0.2)
e. 10 or more days	0.3%	(±0.2)	0.6%	(±0.2)
Any use in past 30 days	7.7%	(±1.0)	8.4%	(±0.9)

39. Use marijuana or hashish (weed, hash, pot)?	(n=2,863)		(n=8,455)	
a. None	94.3%	(±0.9)	92.8%	(±1.0)
b. 1-2 days	2.6%	(±0.6)	3.3%	(±0.5)
c. 3-5 days	1.5%	(±0.4)	1.3%	(±0.3)
d. 6-9 days	0.6%	(±0.3)	0.8%	(±0.3)
e. 10-19 days	0.5%	(±0.3)	0.7%	(±0.2)
f. 20-29 days	0.1%	(±0.1)	0.4%	(±0.1)
g. All 30 days	0.5%	(±0.3)	0.7%	(±0.2)
Any use in past 30 days	5.7%	(±0.9)	7.2%	(±1.0)

40. Not counting alcohol, tobacco, or marijuana, use another illegal drug?	(n=1,364)		(n=4,107)	
a. None	97.9%	(±0.8)	96.6%	(±0.8)
b. 1-2 days	1.5%	(±0.6)	1.7%	(±0.5)
c. 3-5 days	0.4%	(±0.3)	0.6%	(±0.2)
d. 6-9 days	0.3%	(±0.3)	0.6%	(±0.3)
e. 10 or more days	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.5%	(±0.2)
Any use in past 30 days	2.1%	(±0.8)	3.4%	(±0.8)

41. Use any illegal drug, including marijuana? (Computed from questions 39 and 40)	(n=1,362)		(n=4,087)	
None	93.6%	(±1.3)	91.3%	(±1.2)
Any use in past 30 days	6.4%	(±1.3)	8.7%	(±1.2)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
	(n=2,857)		(n=8,453)	
42. Use a pain killer TO GET HIGH, like Vicodin, OxyContin (sometimes called Oxy or OC) or Percocet (sometimes called Percs)?				
a. None	98.1%	(\pm 0.5)	97.6%	(\pm 0.4)
b. 1-2 days	1.2%	(\pm 0.4)	1.3%	(\pm 0.3)
c. 3-5 days	0.5%	(\pm 0.3)	0.4%	(\pm 0.1)
d. 6-9 days	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)	0.4%	(\pm 0.1)
e. 10 or more days	0.2%	(\pm 0.2)	0.3%	(\pm 0.1)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	1.9%	(\pm 0.5)	2.4%	(\pm 0.4)
43. Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	(n=1,353)		(n=4,074)	
a. None	95.6%	(\pm 1.1)	94.5%	(\pm 0.9)
b. 1-2 days	2.9%	(\pm 0.9)	3.4%	(\pm 0.5)
c. 3-5 days	0.7%	(\pm 0.4)	1.2%	(\pm 0.4)
d. 6-9 days	0.1%	(\pm 0.2)	0.3%	(\pm 0.2)
e. 10 or more days	0.7%	(\pm 0.4)	0.6%	(\pm 0.2)
<i>Any use in past 30 days</i>	4.4%	(\pm 1.1)	5.5%	(\pm 0.9)
44. During the past 30 days, which of the following have you used for non-medical reasons? Select all that apply.	(n=1,331)		(n=3,989)	
a. I did not take any of these for non-medical reasons	91.6%	(\pm 1.5)	90.4%	(\pm 1.0)
b. I used a stimulant, like Adderall or Ritalin	1.1%	(\pm 0.6)	0.8%	(\pm 0.3)
c. I used a painkiller, like Vicodin, OxyContin, or Percocet	0.7%	(\pm 0.4)	1.6%	(\pm 0.4)
d. I used a tranquilizer, like Valium or Xanax	0.5%	(\pm 0.4)	0.9%	(\pm 0.3)
e. I used another kind of prescription drug	1.5%	(\pm 0.7)	1.7%	(\pm 0.4)
f. I used an over-the-counter drug, like cough syrup or cold medicine	5.8%	(\pm 1.3)	6.2%	(\pm 1.0)

Other Tobacco-Related Questions

45. Are the cigarettes that you usually smoke menthol cigarettes?	(n=1,489)		(n=4,346)	
a. I do not smoke cigarettes.	96.8%	(\pm 0.9)	96.0%	(\pm 0.8)
b. Yes	0.7%	(\pm 0.4)	0.8%	(\pm 0.3)
c. No	2.4%	(\pm 0.8)	3.2%	(\pm 0.7)
46. Does anyone who lives with you now smoke cigarettes?	(n=1,279)		(n=3,847)	
a. No	84.6%	(\pm 2.0)	77.1%	(\pm 2.3)
b. Yes	15.4%	(\pm 2.0)	22.9%	(\pm 2.3)

	Your Students		Statewide	
47. During the past 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room with someone who was smoking cigarettes?	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
	(n=1,283)		(n=3,857)	
a. 0 days	84.6%	(\pm 2.0)	77.6%	(\pm 2.1)
b. 1-2 days	9.3%	(\pm 1.6)	11.8%	(\pm 1.4)
c. 3-4 days	3.2%	(\pm 1.0)	4.5%	(\pm 0.7)
d. 5-6 days	1.2%	(\pm 0.6)	2.2%	(\pm 0.5)
e. 7 days	1.7%	(\pm 0.7)	3.9%	(\pm 0.7)

[Question 48 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

49. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own tobacco? (Choose only one answer.)	(n=1,255)		(n=3,807)	
a. I did not use tobacco during the past 30 days	96.7%	(\pm 1.0)	95.6%	(\pm 0.9)
b. I bought it in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store or gas station	1.1%	(\pm 0.6)	0.8%	(\pm 0.4)
c. I bought it from a vending machine	0.2%	(\pm 0.2)	0.7%	(\pm 0.3)
d. I gave someone else money to buy them for me	0.7%	(\pm 0.5)	0.8%	(\pm 0.3)
e. I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else	0.2%	(\pm 0.3)	0.5%	(\pm 0.3)
f. A person 18 years old or older gave them to me	0.1%	(\pm 0.2)	0.4%	(\pm 0.2)
g. I took them from a store or a family member	0.2%	(\pm 0.3)	0.2%	(\pm 0.1)
h. I got them some other way	0.7%	(\pm 0.5)	1.1%	(\pm 0.4)

50. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: Use tobacco?	(n=1,126)		(n=3,515)	
a. Very wrong	71.9%	(\pm 2.6)	68.4%	(\pm 2.4)
b. Wrong	19.6%	(\pm 2.3)	20.2%	(\pm 1.7)
c. A little bit wrong	5.8%	(\pm 1.4)	7.1%	(\pm 1.0)
d. Not at all wrong	2.7%	(\pm 0.9)	4.3%	(\pm 0.9)

51. If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?	(n=1,290)		(n=3,878)	
a. Definitely no	79.1%	(\pm 2.2)	79.8%	(\pm 2.0)
b. Probably no	14.2%	(\pm 1.9)	12.9%	(\pm 1.1)
c. Probably yes	5.1%	(\pm 1.2)	5.2%	(\pm 1.0)
d. Definitely yes	1.6%	(\pm 0.7)	2.1%	(\pm 0.6)

52. Do you think that you will smoke a cigarette anytime in the next year?	(n=1,285)		(n=3,861)	
a. Definitely no	79.8%	(\pm 2.2)	79.7%	(\pm 2.2)
b. Probably no	15.3%	(\pm 2.0)	14.0%	(\pm 1.4)
c. Probably yes	3.7%	(\pm 1.0)	4.6%	(\pm 0.8)
d. Definitely yes	1.2%	(\pm 0.6)	1.7%	(\pm 0.5)

53. Have made a firm commitment to not smoke cigarettes; i.e., not susceptible to smoking. (Computed from questions 51 and 52)	(n=1,281)		(n=3,858)	
a. Yes, not susceptible	74.2%	(\pm 2.4)	75.5%	(\pm 2.3)
b. No, susceptible	25.8%	(\pm 2.4)	24.5%	(\pm 2.3)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
	(n=1,283)		(n=3,861)	
54. Do you want to stop using tobacco right now?				
a. I do not use tobacco now	96.3%	(±1.0)	95.6%	(±0.9)
b. Yes	1.6%	(±0.7)	1.8%	(±0.5)
c. No	2.2%	(±0.8)	2.6%	(±0.7)
55. During the past 12 months, have you ever tried to quit using tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, chew/dip)?				
	(n=1,268)		(n=3,835)	
a. I did not use tobacco during the past 12 months	95.6%	(±1.1)	94.4%	(±0.9)
b. Yes	1.6%	(±0.7)	2.2%	(±0.5)
c. No	2.8%	(±0.9)	3.3%	(±0.6)

Other Electronic Cigarette- and Vaping-Related Questions

56. How old were you the first time you used an electronic cigarette, also called e-cigs or vape pens?	(n=1,257)		(n=3,821)	
a. Never have	85.0%	(\pm 2.0)	81.5%	(\pm 2.0)
b. 10 or younger	1.7%	(\pm 0.7)	2.3%	(\pm 0.5)
c. 11	1.7%	(\pm 0.7)	2.5%	(\pm 0.5)
d. 12	3.9%	(\pm 1.1)	5.4%	(\pm 0.9)
e. 13	6.7%	(\pm 1.4)	7.2%	(\pm 1.0)
f. 14	0.9%	(\pm 0.5)	0.8%	(\pm 0.3)
g. 15	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)
h. 16	0.2%	(\pm 0.2)	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)
i. 17 or older	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)	0.2%	(\pm 0.2)
57. During the past 30 days, what type of substances did you use in an electronic cigarette, also called e-cigs, or vape pens? Select all that apply.	(n=1,219)		(n=3,682)	
a. I did not use an electronic cigarette.	89.7%	(\pm 1.7)	85.7%	(\pm 2.1)
b. Liquid with nicotine in it	3.8%	(\pm 1.1)	4.3%	(\pm 0.8)
c. Liquid with THC (marijuana) in it	0.8%	(\pm 0.5)	1.4%	(\pm 0.4)
d. Liquid with flavor only (no nicotine or THC)	2.9%	(\pm 0.9)	5.2%	(\pm 1.0)
e. Don't know	1.6%	(\pm 0.7)	1.9%	(\pm 0.5)
More than one response indicated.	1.3%	(\pm 0.6)	1.4%	(\pm 0.4)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
	(n=1,237)		(n=3,752)	
58. During the past 30 days, how did you usually get your own electronic vapor products? (Choose only one answer.)				
a. I did not use electronic vapor products during the past 30 days.	90.9%	(±1.6)	88.2%	(±1.6)
b. I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station.	1.1%	(±0.6)	0.9%	(±0.3)
c. I got them on the Internet.	0.5%	(±0.4)	1.0%	(±0.4)
d. I gave someone else money to buy them for me.	1.1%	(±0.6)	2.0%	(±0.7)
e. I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else.	3.2%	(±1.0)	3.9%	(±0.7)
f. A person 18 years old or older gave them to me.	1.0%	(±0.5)	1.0%	(±0.3)
g. I took them from a store or family member.	0.7%	(±0.5)	0.8%	(±0.3)
h. I got them some other way.	1.6%	(±0.7)	2.3%	(±0.5)
59. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they use electronic cigarettes, also called e-cigs or vape pens regularly (almost daily)?				
	(n=1,224)		(n=3,723)	
a. No risk	7.0%	(±1.4)	9.2%	(±1.1)
b. Slight risk	8.7%	(±1.6)	11.2%	(±1.3)
c. Moderate risk	27.2%	(±2.5)	25.9%	(±1.7)
d. Great risk	48.7%	(±2.8)	42.3%	(±3.0)
e. Not sure	8.3%	(±1.6)	11.4%	(±1.5)

Other Alcohol-Related Questions

60. Think back over the last 2 weeks. How many times have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor, or a mixed drink.)	(n=2,830)		(n=8,382)	
a. None	96.8%	(±0.6)	95.4%	(±0.6)
b. Once	1.9%	(±0.5)	2.5%	(±0.4)
c. Twice	0.7%	(±0.3)	0.9%	(±0.2)
d. 3-5 times	0.3%	(±0.2)	0.8%	(±0.2)
e. 6-9 times	0.2%	(±0.2)	0.1%	(±0.1)
f. 10 or more times	0.1%	(±0.1)	0.3%	(±0.1)
61. Drinking Categories Variable (Computed from questions 38 and 60)	(n=2,820)		(n=8,342)	
No drinking past 30 days and no binge past 2 weeks	91.5%	(±1.0)	90.5%	(±1.0)
1-2 days drinking past 30 days and no binge past 2 weeks	4.6%	(±0.8)	4.3%	(±0.6)
3-5 days drinking past 30 days and/or 1 binge past 2 weeks	2.4%	(±0.6)	2.8%	(±0.4)
6+ days drinking past 30 days and/or 2+ binge past 2 weeks	1.6%	(±0.5)	2.5%	(±0.5)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
	(n=1,142)		(n=3,571)	
62. During the past 30 days, what type of alcohol did you usually drink?				
a. I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days.	91.5%	(±1.6)	89.8%	(±1.1)
b. I do not have a usual type.	1.6%	(±0.7)	1.6%	(±0.3)
c. Beer	1.8%	(±0.8)	1.7%	(±0.5)
d. Flavored malt beverages, such as Smirnoff Ice, Bacardi Silver, or Hard Lemonade	1.3%	(±0.7)	1.2%	(±0.3)
e. Wine coolers, such as Bartles & Jaymes or Seagrams	0.4%	(±0.4)	0.6%	(±0.2)
f. Wine	0.9%	(±0.5)	1.0%	(±0.3)
g. Liquor, such as vodka, rum, scotch, bourbon or whiskey	2.0%	(±0.8)	3.4%	(±0.7)
h. Some other type	0.5%	(±0.4)	0.8%	(±0.3)
63. During the past 30 days, how did you get alcohol (beer, wine or hard liquor)? Choose all that apply.				
	(n=1,145)		(n=3,532)	
a. I did not get alcohol in the past 30 days.	91.7%	(±1.6)	90.1%	(±1.3)
b. I bought it from a store.	0.4%	(±0.4)	0.7%	(±0.3)
c. I stole it from a store.	0.9%	(±0.5)	0.7%	(±0.3)
d. I got it from friends.	2.2%	(±0.8)	3.4%	(±0.9)
e. I got it at a party.	1.0%	(±0.6)	1.3%	(±0.4)
f. I got it from an older brother or sister.	0.3%	(±0.3)	0.6%	(±0.2)
g. I gave money to someone to get it for me.	0.6%	(±0.5)	0.9%	(±0.4)
h. I took it from home without my parents' permission.	2.7%	(±0.9)	2.9%	(±0.5)
i. I got it at home with my parents' permission.	2.3%	(±0.9)	1.9%	(±0.5)
j. I got it some other way.	1.3%	(±0.7)	1.5%	(±0.3)
64. NOT including talks on drinking and driving, in the past year have your parents or guardians talked to you about why you should not drink alcohol?				
	(n=1,431)		(n=4,232)	
a. Yes, a number of times	40.8%	(±2.5)	42.9%	(±2.1)
b. Yes, once	22.5%	(±2.2)	21.7%	(±1.4)
c. No	22.4%	(±2.2)	21.7%	(±1.7)
d. I don't remember.	14.3%	(±1.8)	13.6%	(±1.2)
65. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?				
	(n=1,506)		(n=4,398)	
a. Very wrong	90.6%	(±1.5)	89.3%	(±1.0)
b. Wrong	7.2%	(±1.3)	8.0%	(±0.9)
c. A little bit wrong	1.7%	(±0.6)	1.8%	(±0.4)
d. Not wrong at all	0.5%	(±0.4)	0.9%	(±0.3)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
	(n=1,123)		(n=3,514)	
66. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?				
a. Very wrong	66.3%	(±2.8)	62.0%	(±2.7)
b. Wrong	22.2%	(±2.4)	22.5%	(±1.8)
c. A little bit wrong	7.1%	(±1.5)	10.0%	(±1.1)
d. Not at all wrong	4.4%	(±1.2)	5.4%	(±1.0)
67. Think about the students in your school. If you had to guess, how wrong do most students in your grade think it is to drink alcohol regularly?				
	(n=1,260)		(n=3,842)	
a. Very wrong	26.8%	(±2.4)	23.6%	(±2.4)
b. Wrong	42.5%	(±2.7)	37.7%	(±2.3)
c. A little bit wrong	24.6%	(±2.4)	30.2%	(±2.3)
d. Not wrong at all	6.0%	(±1.3)	8.5%	(±1.4)
68. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they: Have 5 or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week?				
	(n=1,403)		(n=4,184)	
a. No risk	4.8%	(±1.1)	5.0%	(±1.0)
b. Slight risk	7.1%	(±1.3)	9.1%	(±1.2)
c. Moderate risk	27.9%	(±2.3)	27.2%	(±1.8)
d. Great risk	55.0%	(±2.6)	52.0%	(±2.3)
e. Not sure	5.2%	(±1.2)	6.8%	(±0.9)
69. How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?				
	(n=1,263)		(n=3,829)	
a. Neither approve nor disapprove	15.0%	(±2.0)	17.8%	(±1.3)
b. Somewhat disapprove	14.7%	(±2.0)	13.9%	(±1.4)
c. Strongly disapprove	62.4%	(±2.7)	58.7%	(±2.8)
d. Don't know or can't say	7.8%	(±1.5)	9.6%	(±1.3)

Other Marijuana-Related Questions

70. Does anyone who lives with you now use marijuana?				
	(n=1,143)		(n=3,552)	
a. No	83.8%	(\pm 2.1)	82.1%	(\pm 2.1)
b. Yes	16.2%	(\pm 2.1)	17.9%	(\pm 2.1)
71. During the past 30 days, if you used marijuana, how did you usually use it?				
	(n=1,153)		(n=3,578)	
a. I did not use marijuana during the past 30 days.	93.6%	(\pm 1.4)	92.1%	(\pm 1.1)
b. Smoked it (in a joint, bong, pipe, blunt)	4.0%	(\pm 1.1)	4.3%	(\pm 0.8)
c. Ate it (in brownies, cakes, cookies, candy)	0.6%	(\pm 0.4)	1.3%	(\pm 0.4)
d. Drank it (tea, cola, alcohol)	0.7%	(\pm 0.5)	0.4%	(\pm 0.3)
e. Vaporized it	0.3%	(\pm 0.3)	0.6%	(\pm 0.2)
f. Dabbed it	0.4%	(\pm 0.4)	1.0%	(\pm 0.4)
g. Used it some other way	0.3%	(\pm 0.3)	0.3%	(\pm 0.2)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
	(n=1,154)		(n=3,582)	
72. If you use marijuana or hashish (weed, hash, pot) how long do you usually stay high?				
a. I don't use marijuana.	92.7%	(\pm 1.5)	89.3%	(\pm 1.6)
b. I usually don't get high.	1.2%	(\pm 0.6)	2.7%	(\pm 0.7)
c. 1 to 2 hours	3.0%	(\pm 1.0)	3.9%	(\pm 0.8)
d. 3 to 4 hours	1.9%	(\pm 0.8)	2.5%	(\pm 0.6)
e. 5 to 6 hours	0.3%	(\pm 0.3)	0.7%	(\pm 0.2)
f. 7 to 8 hours	0.3%	(\pm 0.3)	0.3%	(\pm 0.2)
g. 9 or more hours	0.4%	(\pm 0.4)	0.6%	(\pm 0.2)
73. During the past 30 days, how did you get marijuana? Choose all that apply.	(n=1,125)		(n=3,466)	
a. I did not get marijuana in the past 30 days.	93.3%	(\pm 1.5)	91.8%	(\pm 1.3)
b. I bought it from a store.	0.2%	(\pm 0.2)	0.7%	(\pm 0.4)
c. I stole it from a store.	0.4%	(\pm 0.4)	0.5%	(\pm 0.2)
d. I got it from friends.	4.0%	(\pm 1.1)	4.2%	(\pm 0.8)
e. I got it at a party.	0.7%	(\pm 0.5)	1.1%	(\pm 0.4)
f. I got it from an older brother or sister.	0.6%	(\pm 0.5)	0.9%	(\pm 0.3)
g. I gave money to someone to get it for me.	1.1%	(\pm 0.6)	1.5%	(\pm 0.5)
h. I took it from home without my parents' permission.	0.7%	(\pm 0.5)	0.9%	(\pm 0.3)
i. I got it at home with my parents' permission.	0.3%	(\pm 0.3)	0.3%	(\pm 0.2)
j. I got it some other way.	0.7%	(\pm 0.5)	1.2%	(\pm 0.4)
74. In the past year, have your parents or guardians talked to you about why you should not use marijuana?	(n=1,426)		(n=4,222)	
a. Yes, a number of times	40.0%	(\pm 2.5)	42.6%	(\pm 2.2)
b. Yes, once	23.6%	(\pm 2.2)	21.6%	(\pm 1.3)
c. No	26.6%	(\pm 2.3)	25.5%	(\pm 2.1)
d. I don't remember.	9.8%	(\pm 1.5)	10.4%	(\pm 0.8)
75. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: Use marijuana?	(n=1,123)		(n=3,502)	
a. Very wrong	66.0%	(\pm 2.8)	65.6%	(\pm 2.7)
b. Wrong	18.3%	(\pm 2.3)	16.8%	(\pm 1.6)
c. A little bit wrong	9.8%	(\pm 1.7)	9.7%	(\pm 1.3)
d. Not at all wrong	6.0%	(\pm 1.4)	7.9%	(\pm 1.2)

Other Alcohol- and Drug-Related Questions

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
	(n=1,334)		(n=4,012)	
76. How many times in the past year (12 months) have you been drunk or high at school?				
a. Never	94.8%	(±1.2)	91.6%	(±1.1)
b. 1-2 times	3.1%	(±0.9)	4.8%	(±0.8)
c. 3-5 times	0.9%	(±0.5)	1.5%	(±0.3)
d. 6-9 times	0.5%	(±0.4)	0.9%	(±0.4)
e. 10 or more times	0.7%	(±0.4)	1.2%	(±0.4)
77. During the past 30 days, which of the following did you use on school property? Select all that apply.	(n=2,388)		(n=7,354)	
a. I didn't use any of these on school property	94.4%	(±0.9)	93.0%	(±1.1)
b. Tobacco (cigarettes, cigars, or chew/dip)	0.7%	(±0.3)	0.9%	(±0.3)
c. Electronic cigarette, also called e-cigs, or vape pens	3.2%	(±0.7)	4.2%	(±0.8)
d. Marijuana	1.4%	(±0.5)	2.1%	(±0.5)
e. Alcohol (at least one drink)	1.4%	(±0.5)	1.5%	(±0.4)
78. When you used marijuana during the past 30 days, did you ever drink alcohol at the same time?	(n=1,401)		(n=4,154)	
a. I have not used marijuana in the past 30 days	76.2%	(±2.2)	73.5%	(±2.3)
b. Yes, most of the time	1.1%	(±0.6)	1.1%	(±0.3)
c. Yes, some of the time	1.4%	(±0.6)	1.7%	(±0.5)
d. Yes, rarely	1.7%	(±0.7)	2.2%	(±0.5)
e. No	19.5%	(±2.1)	21.5%	(±1.9)
79. During the past year in school, how many times did you get information in classes about reasons not to use alcohol or drugs?	(n=1,408)		(n=4,177)	
a. Never	15.4%	(±1.9)	19.8%	(±3.0)
b. Once	26.5%	(±2.3)	25.0%	(±2.3)
c. 2-3 times	36.8%	(±2.5)	30.4%	(±2.5)
d. 4 or more times	21.3%	(±2.1)	24.8%	(±4.2)
80. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?	(n=1,499)		(n=4,375)	
a. Very wrong	86.3%	(±1.7)	84.8%	(±1.4)
b. Wrong	9.9%	(±1.5)	10.6%	(±1.1)
c. A little bit wrong	2.3%	(±0.8)	3.1%	(±0.6)
d. Not at all wrong	1.5%	(±0.6)	1.6%	(±0.4)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
	(n=1,124)		(n=3,510)	
81. How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to: Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?				
a. Very wrong	73.0%	(\pm 2.6)	72.0%	(\pm 2.3)
b. Wrong	20.1%	(\pm 2.3)	18.1%	(\pm 1.6)
c. A little bit wrong	4.8%	(\pm 1.3)	6.4%	(\pm 0.9)
d. Not at all wrong	2.0%	(\pm 0.8)	3.5%	(\pm 0.8)
82. How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they: Use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them?	(n=1,407)		(n=4,170)	
a. No risk	3.7%	(\pm 1.0)	4.3%	(\pm 0.8)
b. Slight risk	5.6%	(\pm 1.2)	5.5%	(\pm 0.8)
c. Moderate risk	19.0%	(\pm 2.1)	17.7%	(\pm 1.3)
d. Great risk	64.8%	(\pm 2.5)	64.9%	(\pm 2.3)
e. Not sure	6.8%	(\pm 1.3)	7.5%	(\pm 1.0)

Other Health Concerns

Nutrition and Fitness

This section provides results regarding other health concerns including nutrition and fitness, health conditions and health care, safety, behaviors related to intentional injury, and depression. Proper nutrition and exercise are critical components of a healthy life, as is access to preventive health care. Safety-related behaviors can profoundly influence the outcome of an accident. Injury is the leading cause of death for adolescents aged 10 to 19, and violence contributes to injury-related deaths. People who are depressed experience a range of symptoms, and depression is associated with suicidal behavior.

Obese: "Obese" includes students who are in the top 5% for body mass index by age and gender based on growth charts developed by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2000). "Overweight" includes students who are in the top 15% but not the top 5%.

83. Obese or overweight? (Computed from numeric responses to "How tall are you without your shoes on?" and "How much do you weigh without your shoes on?")	(n=1,253)		(n=3,682)	
Obese	6.7%	(\pm 1.4)	11.9%	(\pm 1.9)
Overweight	10.9%	(\pm 1.7)	14.4%	(\pm 1.4)
Normal weight	77.2%	(\pm 2.3)	70.7%	(\pm 2.8)
Underweight	5.3%	(\pm 1.2)	3.0%	(\pm 0.6)
84. How often do you eat dinner with your family?	(n=1,465)		(n=4,274)	
a. Never	4.3%	(\pm 1.0)	4.7%	(\pm 0.7)
b. Rarely	7.8%	(\pm 1.4)	11.1%	(\pm 1.4)
c. Sometimes	15.1%	(\pm 1.8)	17.6%	(\pm 1.2)
d. Most of the time	34.8%	(\pm 2.4)	34.4%	(\pm 1.7)
e. Always	38.0%	(\pm 2.5)	32.2%	(\pm 1.7)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
	(n=2,713)		(n=8,106)	
85. How often in the past 12 months did you or your family have to cut meal size or skip meals because there wasn't enough money for food?				
a. Almost every month	1.9%	(±0.5)	2.7%	(±0.5)
b. Some months but not every month	2.1%	(±0.5)	3.2%	(±0.5)
c. Only 1-2 months	2.5%	(±0.6)	3.7%	(±0.5)
d. Did not have to skip or cut the size of meals.	93.6%	(±0.9)	90.4%	(±1.0)
86. Did you eat breakfast today?	(n=1,464)		(n=4,280)	
a. Yes	74.8%	(±2.2)	64.7%	(±2.8)
b. No	25.2%	(±2.2)	35.3%	(±2.8)
87. Number of servings of fruits and vegetables eaten per day (Computed from FV1 – FV6)	(n=1,434)		(n=4,153)	
a. Less than 1	9.1%	(±1.5)	14.7%	(±1.7)
b. 1 to less than 3	42.0%	(±2.6)	44.2%	(±1.4)
c. 3 to less than 5	26.8%	(±2.3)	21.7%	(±1.5)
d. 5 or more	22.1%	(±2.2)	19.5%	(±1.2)
88. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink regular soda, sports drinks (such as Gatorade) and other flavored sweetened drinks (such as Snapple or SoBe)? Do not include diet drinks.	(n=1,458)		(n=4,274)	
a. 0 times	34.2%	(±2.4)	25.2%	(±2.3)
b. 1-3 times	46.3%	(±2.6)	46.2%	(±1.5)
c. 4-6 times	11.7%	(±1.7)	15.5%	(±1.5)
d. 1 time per day	3.8%	(±1.0)	6.1%	(±1.0)
e. 2 times per day	1.7%	(±0.7)	3.4%	(±0.6)
f. 3 times per day	0.8%	(±0.5)	1.4%	(±0.4)
g. 4 or more times per day	1.4%	(±0.6)	2.2%	(±0.6)
89. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink regular soda, sports drinks (such as Gatorade) and other flavored sweetened drinks (such as Snapple or SoBe) at school (including any after-school and weekend activities)? Do not include diet drinks.	(n=1,461)		(n=4,273)	
a. 0 times	71.7%	(±2.3)	62.1%	(±1.9)
b. 1-3 times	21.8%	(±2.1)	28.9%	(±1.4)
c. 4-6 times	4.6%	(±1.1)	6.0%	(±0.7)
d. 7-9 times	1.0%	(±0.5)	1.4%	(±0.4)
e. 10 times or more	1.0%	(±0.5)	1.6%	(±0.4)

	Your Students		Statewide	
90. During the past 7 days, where did you usually get the soda or other sweetened drinks that you drank at school? (Choose only one answer.)	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
	(n=1,484)		(n=4,313)	
a. I did not drink sodas, sports drinks, or other flavored drinks at school.	69.1%	(\pm 2.4)	61.5%	(\pm 1.7)
b. I brought them from home.	16.4%	(\pm 1.9)	20.1%	(\pm 1.9)
c. I got them from friends.	4.1%	(\pm 1.0)	4.5%	(\pm 0.7)
d. I bought them at school.	2.4%	(\pm 0.8)	6.7%	(\pm 1.6)
e. Other	8.1%	(\pm 1.4)	7.2%	(\pm 1.0)

[Questions 91-92 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

93. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat any potato chips or similar snack foods such as corn chips or cheese puffs at school (including any after-school and weekend activities)? Do not include reduced fat or fat-free items.	(n=1,474)		(n=4,307)	
a. 0 times	40.0%	(\pm 2.5)	38.2%	(\pm 2.0)
b. 1-3 times	43.1%	(\pm 2.5)	43.7%	(\pm 1.7)
c. 4-6 times	12.4%	(\pm 1.7)	13.4%	(\pm 1.4)
d. 7-9 times	3.1%	(\pm 0.9)	2.7%	(\pm 0.5)
e. 10 times or more	1.4%	(\pm 0.6)	2.0%	(\pm 0.5)

94. During the past 7 days, where did you usually get the chips and similar snack items you ate at school? (Choose only one answer)	(n=1,473)		(n=4,289)	
a. I did not eat potato chips or similar snack foods at school.	39.9%	(\pm 2.5)	39.1%	(\pm 2.6)
b. I brought them from home	37.9%	(\pm 2.5)	33.7%	(\pm 2.2)
c. I got them from friends	11.8%	(\pm 1.7)	11.1%	(\pm 1.1)
d. I bought them at school	3.7%	(\pm 1.0)	11.6%	(\pm 2.5)
e. Other	6.7%	(\pm 1.3)	4.5%	(\pm 1.0)

95. In the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day? (Add up all the time you spent in any kind of physical activity that increases your heart rate or makes you breathe hard some of the time.)	(n=1,451)		(n=4,267)	
a. 0 days	10.9%	(\pm 1.6)	9.9%	(\pm 1.5)
b. 1 day	5.4%	(\pm 1.2)	6.4%	(\pm 0.9)
c. 2 days	8.6%	(\pm 1.4)	7.4%	(\pm 1.0)
d. 3 days	12.7%	(\pm 1.7)	10.5%	(\pm 1.2)
e. 4 days	13.6%	(\pm 1.8)	11.0%	(\pm 1.1)
f. 5 days	15.0%	(\pm 1.8)	17.0%	(\pm 1.5)
g. 6 days	10.9%	(\pm 1.6)	9.6%	(\pm 1.2)
h. 7 days	22.9%	(\pm 2.2)	28.2%	(\pm 2.3)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
	(n=1,452)		(n=4,265)	
96. On how many of the past 7 days did you do exercises to strengthen or tone your muscles, such as push-ups, sit-ups, or weight lifting?				
a. 0 days	29.4%	(\pm 2.3)	23.8%	(\pm 2.9)
b. 1 day	13.8%	(\pm 1.8)	10.5%	(\pm 1.0)
c. 2 days	15.4%	(\pm 1.9)	12.8%	(\pm 1.2)
d. 3 days	12.8%	(\pm 1.7)	13.1%	(\pm 1.6)
e. 4 days	6.6%	(\pm 1.3)	8.6%	(\pm 1.1)
f. 5 days	8.5%	(\pm 1.4)	13.6%	(\pm 2.2)
g. 6 days	3.0%	(\pm 0.9)	3.8%	(\pm 0.5)
h. 7 days	10.5%	(\pm 1.6)	13.8%	(\pm 1.5)
97. On average how many days a week do you walk to or from school?	(n=1,466)		(n=4,286)	
a. Never	43.5%	(\pm 2.5)	65.0%	(\pm 4.9)
b. 1-2	13.9%	(\pm 1.8)	11.5%	(\pm 1.6)
c. 3-4	10.2%	(\pm 1.5)	5.8%	(\pm 0.9)
d. I walk every day.	32.5%	(\pm 2.4)	17.7%	(\pm 3.3)
98. On average how many days a week do you ride a bicycle to or from school?	(n=1,459)		(n=4,283)	
a. Never	91.3%	(\pm 1.4)	92.4%	(\pm 1.3)
b. 1-2	5.3%	(\pm 1.1)	4.0%	(\pm 0.8)
c. 3-4	1.8%	(\pm 0.7)	1.8%	(\pm 0.4)
d. I bike every day.	1.6%	(\pm 0.7)	1.8%	(\pm 0.5)
99. On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV shows or movies or stream videos (such as YouTube, Netflix, Hulu) on any electronic device (Computer, TV set, tablets or smartphone)?	(n=1,455)		(n=4,258)	
a. I do not watch TV or movies on an average school day.	9.4%	(\pm 1.5)	8.3%	(\pm 0.9)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	16.4%	(\pm 1.9)	14.5%	(\pm 1.3)
c. 1 hour per day	20.8%	(\pm 2.1)	17.3%	(\pm 1.4)
d. 2 hours per day	22.5%	(\pm 2.1)	22.5%	(\pm 1.4)
e. 3 hours per day	15.5%	(\pm 1.9)	16.5%	(\pm 1.3)
f. 4 hours per day	6.5%	(\pm 1.3)	8.5%	(\pm 1.0)
g. 5 or more hours per day	8.8%	(\pm 1.5)	12.4%	(\pm 1.5)

100. On an average school day, how many hours do you play video or computer games, or use a computer for something that is not school work? (Count time spent on things such as Xbox, PlayStation, tablet or smartphone, social media).	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
	(n=1,446)		(n=4,247)	
a. I do not play video games or use a computer for something that is not school work.	17.8%	(±2.0)	19.8%	(±1.6)
b. Less than 1 hour per day	23.6%	(±2.2)	20.3%	(±1.6)
c. 1 hour per day	16.8%	(±1.9)	14.0%	(±1.3)
d. 2 hours per day	15.6%	(±1.9)	15.4%	(±1.1)
e. 3 hours per day	10.5%	(±1.6)	12.0%	(±1.2)
f. 4 hours per day	6.6%	(±1.3)	7.0%	(±0.9)
g. 5 or more hours per day	9.0%	(±1.5)	11.6%	(±1.7)

101. In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE) classes?	(n=1,460)		(n=4,261)	
a. 0 days	63.2%	(±2.5)	38.9%	(±6.4)
b. 1 day	0.8%	(±0.4)	1.3%	(±0.5)
c. 2 days	0.8%	(±0.4)	2.5%	(±1.4)
d. 3 days	0.7%	(±0.4)	14.1%	(±7.5)
e. 4 days	1.0%	(±0.5)	3.5%	(±2.3)
f. 5 days	33.7%	(±2.4)	39.8%	(±7.3)

102. During an average PE class, how many minutes do you spend actually exercising or playing sports?	(n=1,453)		(n=4,231)	
a. I do not take PE	61.3%	(±2.5)	36.3%	(±6.0)
b. Less than 10 minutes	1.7%	(±0.7)	1.7%	(±0.7)
c. 10-20 minutes	3.9%	(±1.0)	4.7%	(±0.7)
d. 21-30 minutes	6.7%	(±1.3)	8.6%	(±1.3)
e. 31-40 minutes	10.8%	(±1.6)	14.1%	(±1.9)
f. 41-50 minutes	9.2%	(±1.5)	16.4%	(±2.4)
g. 51-60 minutes	4.4%	(±1.1)	10.9%	(±2.0)
h. More than 60 minutes	2.1%	(±0.7)	7.4%	(±3.1)

103. During the average week, on how many days do you participate in supervised after-school activities either at school or away from school? Include activities such as sports, art, music, dance, drama, or community service, religious, or club activities.	(n=2,816)		(n=8,304)	
a. 0 days	36.1%	(±1.8)	39.9%	(±3.2)
b. 1-2 days	28.5%	(±1.7)	20.0%	(±1.3)
c. 3 or more days	35.4%	(±1.8)	40.1%	(±2.9)

Health Conditions and Health Care

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
	(n=1,452)		(n=4,248)	
104. When was the last time you saw a doctor or health care provider for a check-up or physical exam when you were not sick or injured?				
a. During the past 12 months	75.7%	(±2.2)	69.9%	(±2.3)
b. Between 12 and 24 months ago	9.2%	(±1.5)	9.9%	(±1.0)
c. More than 24 months ago	2.6%	(±0.8)	3.0%	(±0.7)
d. Never	1.0%	(±0.5)	1.9%	(±0.4)
e. Not sure	11.4%	(±1.6)	15.3%	(±1.7)
105. Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?	(n=1,437)		(n=4,235)	
a. Yes	17.2%	(±2.0)	18.3%	(±1.3)
b. No	76.3%	(±2.2)	72.3%	(±1.4)
c. Not sure	6.5%	(±1.3)	9.4%	(±1.0)
106. Do you still have asthma?	(n=1,460)		(n=4,279)	
a. I have never had asthma.	71.6%	(±2.3)	65.5%	(±1.7)
b. Yes	8.3%	(±1.4)	10.4%	(±1.1)
c. No	11.4%	(±1.6)	12.6%	(±1.1)
d. Not sure	8.8%	(±1.5)	11.5%	(±1.1)
107. When was the last time you saw a dentist for a check-up, exam, teeth cleaning, or other dental work?	(n=1,448)		(n=4,242)	
a. During the past 12 months	83.4%	(±1.9)	79.0%	(±2.4)
b. Between 12 and 24 months ago	6.6%	(±1.3)	7.6%	(±1.0)
c. More than 24 months ago	2.4%	(±0.8)	3.2%	(±0.6)
d. Never	1.1%	(±0.5)	1.0%	(±0.3)
e. Not sure	6.6%	(±1.3)	9.1%	(±1.3)
108. During the past 12 months, how many days did you miss some school because of toothache? (Do not include toothache due to braces or injury.)	(n=1,439)		(n=4,219)	
a. None	92.7%	(±1.3)	91.0%	(±1.2)
b. 1-4 days	4.6%	(±1.1)	5.4%	(±0.8)
c. 5 days or more	0.6%	(±0.4)	1.0%	(±0.3)
d. Not sure	2.2%	(±0.8)	2.6%	(±0.6)

[Question 109 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	(n=1,320)		(n=3,946)	
110. On an average school night how many hours do you sleep?				
a. 5 hours or less	7.3%	(±1.4)	11.0%	(±1.3)
b. About 6 hours	13.3%	(±1.8)	16.1%	(±1.3)
c. About 7 hours	21.9%	(±2.2)	22.6%	(±1.5)
d. About 8 hours	38.9%	(±2.6)	36.1%	(±1.7)
e. 9 hours or more	18.6%	(±2.1)	14.2%	(±1.5)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
	(n=1,436)		(n=4,208)	
111. Do you have any physical disabilities or long-term health problems lasting or expected to last 6 months or more?				
a. Yes	8.8%	(\pm 1.5)	9.0%	(\pm 1.0)
b. No	79.5%	(\pm 2.1)	76.5%	(\pm 1.5)
c. Not sure	11.8%	(\pm 1.7)	14.5%	(\pm 1.5)
112. Do you have any long-term emotional problems or learning disabilities lasting or expected to last 6 months or more?				
	(n=1,433)		(n=4,202)	
a. Yes	13.0%	(\pm 1.7)	13.3%	(\pm 1.2)
b. No	73.4%	(\pm 2.3)	72.4%	(\pm 1.4)
c. Not sure	13.5%	(\pm 1.8)	14.2%	(\pm 1.0)
113. Would other people consider you to have a disability or long-term health problem including physical health, emotional, or learning problems?				
	(n=1,428)		(n=4,196)	
a. Yes	9.3%	(\pm 1.5)	10.5%	(\pm 1.0)
b. No	74.9%	(\pm 2.3)	70.3%	(\pm 1.9)
c. Not sure	15.8%	(\pm 1.9)	19.2%	(\pm 1.5)
114. Are you limited in any activities because of a disability or long-term health problem including physical health, emotional, or learning problems expected to last 6 months or more?				
	(n=1,425)		(n=4,182)	
a. Yes	6.0%	(\pm 1.2)	7.1%	(\pm 0.6)
b. No	85.3%	(\pm 1.8)	83.9%	(\pm 1.1)
c. Not sure	8.6%	(\pm 1.5)	9.0%	(\pm 1.0)

Sexual Behavior

115. Have you ever had sex? †				
	(n=1,012)		(n=2,435)	
a. Yes	7.8%	(\pm 1.7)	9.0%	(\pm 1.4)
b. No	92.2%	(\pm 1.7)	91.0%	(\pm 1.4)
116. How old were you when you had sex for the first time? †				
	(n=1,012)		(n=2,435)	
a. I have never had sex.	92.2%	(\pm 1.7)	91.0%	(\pm 1.4)
b. 11 years old or younger	2.6%	(\pm 1.0)	2.5%	(\pm 0.6)
c. 12 years old	1.6%	(\pm 0.8)	1.7%	(\pm 0.4)
d. 13 years old	2.9%	(\pm 1.0)	3.7%	(\pm 0.8)
e. 14 years old	0.6%	(\pm 0.5)	0.8%	(\pm 0.3)
f. 15 years old	0.1%	(\pm 0.2)	0.2%	(\pm 0.2)
g. 16 years old	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)	0.0%	(\pm 0.1)
h. 17 years old or older	0.1%	(\pm 0.2)	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
	(n=1,004)		(n=2,430)	
117. With how many people have you ever had sex? †				
a. I have never had sex.	92.0%	(\pm 1.7)	90.6%	(\pm 1.6)
b. 1 person	3.6%	(\pm 1.2)	4.8%	(\pm 0.9)
c. 2 people	1.8%	(\pm 0.8)	1.7%	(\pm 0.5)
d. 3 people	0.8%	(\pm 0.6)	1.0%	(\pm 0.5)
e. 4 people	0.3%	(\pm 0.3)	0.5%	(\pm 0.3)
f. 5 people	0.1%	(\pm 0.2)	0.2%	(\pm 0.2)
g. 6 or more people	1.4%	(\pm 0.7)	1.3%	(\pm 0.5)
118. During your life, with whom have you had sexual contact? Select all that apply. †	(n=994)		(n=2,406)	
a. I have never had sexual contact	82.1%	(\pm 2.4)	80.2%	(\pm 2.1)
b. Females	11.1%	(\pm 2.0)	12.5%	(\pm 1.5)
c. Males	7.6%	(\pm 1.7)	7.2%	(\pm 1.0)
d. Other	0.5%	(\pm 0.4)	1.1%	(\pm 0.4)
119. The last time you had sex, what method(s) did you or your partner use to prevent pregnancy and/or sexually transmitted infections? Select all that you used. †	(n=994)		(n=2,408)	
a. I have never had sex	91.7%	(\pm 1.7)	90.8%	(\pm 1.4)
b. No method was used	2.4%	(\pm 1.0)	2.3%	(\pm 0.8)
c. Birth control pills	1.2%	(\pm 0.7)	1.2%	(\pm 0.5)
d. Condoms	3.4%	(\pm 1.1)	4.3%	(\pm 1.2)
e. An IUD or implant (such as Mirena or ParaGard; Implanon or Nexplanon)	0.3%	(\pm 0.3)	0.4%	(\pm 0.3)
f. A shot (such as Depo-Provera)	0.1%	(\pm 0.2)	0.2%	(\pm 0.2)
g. Patch or birth control ring (such as Xulane; NuvaRing)	0.5%	(\pm 0.4)	0.3%	(\pm 0.4)
h. Withdrawal or some other method	0.2%	(\pm 0.3)	0.5%	(\pm 0.3)
i. Not sure	0.7%	(\pm 0.5)	0.8%	(\pm 0.3)

Behaviors Related to Unintentional Injury

[Question 120 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	(n=1,500)		(n=4,411)	
121. How good a swimmer do you think you are?				
a. Good	54.9%	(\pm 2.5)	56.7%	(\pm 2.9)
b. So-so	31.1%	(\pm 2.3)	32.1%	(\pm 1.5)
c. Not good	7.8%	(\pm 1.4)	7.1%	(\pm 1.1)
d. Can't swim	6.2%	(\pm 1.2)	4.2%	(\pm 1.2)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
	(n=1,503)		(n=4,406)	
122. Have you ever taken formal swimming lessons?				
a. Yes	74.7%	(\pm 2.2)	58.8%	(\pm 5.3)
b. No	19.1%	(\pm 2.0)	33.1%	(\pm 4.9)
c. Not sure	6.3%	(\pm 1.2)	8.1%	(\pm 1.0)

123. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?	(n=1,261)		(n=3,847)	
a. 0 times	83.0%	(\pm 2.1)	81.8%	(\pm 1.7)
b. 1 time	9.8%	(\pm 1.6)	9.2%	(\pm 1.2)
c. 2-3 times	4.8%	(\pm 1.2)	5.1%	(\pm 0.8)
d. 4-5 times	0.5%	(\pm 0.4)	1.2%	(\pm 0.4)
e. 6 or more times	2.1%	(\pm 0.8)	2.6%	(\pm 0.6)

[Question 124 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

125. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle when you had been drinking alcohol?	(n=1,244)		(n=3,820)	
a. 0 times	97.6%	(\pm 0.9)	97.2%	(\pm 0.7)
b. 1 time	1.5%	(\pm 0.7)	1.4%	(\pm 0.4)
c. 2-3 times	0.7%	(\pm 0.5)	0.8%	(\pm 0.3)
d. 4-5 times	0.1%	(\pm 0.2)	0.2%	(\pm 0.2)
e. 6 or more times	0.1%	(\pm 0.2)	0.4%	(\pm 0.2)

126. During the past 30 days, how many times did you ride in a car or other vehicle driven by someone who had been using marijuana?	(n=1,243)		(n=3,801)	
a. 0 times	93.0%	(\pm 1.4)	89.2%	(\pm 1.7)
b. 1 time	3.0%	(\pm 0.9)	4.0%	(\pm 0.9)
c. 2-3 times	2.1%	(\pm 0.8)	2.9%	(\pm 0.6)
d. 4-5 times	0.9%	(\pm 0.5)	1.3%	(\pm 0.4)
e. 6 or more times	1.0%	(\pm 0.6)	2.5%	(\pm 0.6)

127. During the past 30 days, how many times did you drive a car or other vehicle within three hours after using marijuana?	(n=1,238)		(n=3,793)	
a. 0 times	96.6%	(\pm 1.0)	94.6%	(\pm 1.0)
b. 1 time	1.9%	(\pm 0.8)	2.1%	(\pm 0.5)
c. 2-3 times	0.7%	(\pm 0.5)	1.4%	(\pm 0.4)
d. 4-5 times	0.3%	(\pm 0.3)	0.5%	(\pm 0.3)
e. 6 or more times	0.5%	(\pm 0.4)	1.4%	(\pm 0.4)

[Question 128 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

	Your Students		Statewide	
129. During the past 30 days, how many days did you text or email while driving a car or other vehicle?	% (±CI) (n=2,701)		% (±CI) (n=8,113)	
a. I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days.	86.7%	(±1.3)	82.5%	(±1.5)
b. 0 days	9.4%	(±1.1)	13.3%	(±1.4)
c. 1 or 2 days	1.3%	(±0.4)	1.3%	(±0.3)
d. 3 to 5 days	0.4%	(±0.3)	0.7%	(±0.2)
e. 6 to 9 days	0.3%	(±0.2)	0.4%	(±0.1)
f. 10 to 19 days	0.4%	(±0.3)	0.5%	(±0.2)
g. 20 to 29 days	0.3%	(±0.2)	0.3%	(±0.1)
h. All 30 days	1.1%	(±0.4)	1.0%	(±0.2)

Behaviors Related to Intentional Injury

130. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you: Carry a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club on school property?	(n=2,801)		(n=8,348)	
a. 0 days	97.2%	(±0.6)	96.6%	(±0.5)
b. 1-5 days	2.0%	(±0.5)	2.2%	(±0.4)
c. 6 or more days	0.9%	(±0.3)	1.2%	(±0.2)

131. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?	(n=2,909)		(n=8,553)	
a. 0 times	76.7%	(±1.5)	73.9%	(±1.4)
b. 1 time	12.2%	(±1.2)	13.2%	(±0.8)
c. 2-3 times	6.6%	(±0.9)	8.1%	(±0.8)
d. 4-5 times	1.9%	(±0.5)	1.8%	(±0.3)
e. 6 or more times	2.6%	(±0.6)	3.0%	(±0.4)

132. A gang is a group of people with a leader who act together often for violent or illegal activities. During the past 12 months, have you been a member of a gang?	(n=2,816)		(n=8,364)	
a. No	94.7%	(±0.8)	93.4%	(±0.7)
b. Yes	5.3%	(±0.8)	6.6%	(±0.7)

133. Are there gangs at your school?	(n=2,807)		(n=8,351)	
a. No	33.5%	(±1.7)	30.0%	(±2.6)
b. Yes	10.3%	(±1.1)	12.3%	(±1.6)
c. Don't know	56.3%	(±1.8)	57.8%	(±1.6)

Physical, Emotional and Sexual Abuse

134. Not counting TV, movies, video games, and sporting events, have you seen an adult hit, slap, punch, shove, kick, or otherwise physically hurt another adult more than one time?	(n=1,191)		(n=3,663)	
a. No	78.3%	(±2.3)	77.8%	(±1.8)
b. Yes	21.7%	(±2.3)	22.2%	(±1.8)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
	(n=1,187)		(n=3,657)	
135. Has an adult ever physically hurt you on purpose (like pushed, slapped, hit, kicked or punched you), leaving a mark, bruise or injury?				
a. No	82.6%	(±2.2)	79.6%	(±1.6)
b. Yes	17.4%	(±2.2)	20.4%	(±1.6)
136. How often does a parent or adult in your home swear at you, insult you, put you down or humiliate you?	(n=1,174)		(n=3,651)	
a. Never or almost never	71.2%	(±2.6)	67.4%	(±1.8)
b. Sometimes	20.4%	(±2.3)	20.4%	(±1.1)
c. Often	5.2%	(±1.3)	6.9%	(±0.8)
d. Very often	3.2%	(±1.0)	5.3%	(±0.9)
137. During the past 12 months, did someone you were dating or going out with ever limit your activities, threaten you, or make you feel unsafe in any other way?	(n=1,192)		(n=3,680)	
a. I did not date or go out with anyone during the past 12 months.	67.4%	(±2.7)	58.7%	(±2.4)
b. No	28.9%	(±2.6)	35.5%	(±2.1)
c. Yes	3.7%	(±1.1)	5.8%	(±0.8)
138. In the past 12 months, how many times did someone you were dating or going out with physically hurt you on purpose? (Count such things as being hit, slammed into something, or injured with an object or weapon.)	(n=1,196)		(n=3,699)	
a. I did not date or go out with anyone during the past 12 months.	68.5%	(±2.6)	60.2%	(±2.2)
b. 0 times	28.7%	(±2.6)	36.0%	(±2.0)
c. 1 time	1.2%	(±0.6)	1.2%	(±0.3)
d. 2 or 3 times	0.6%	(±0.4)	1.1%	(±0.4)
e. 4 or 5 times	0.6%	(±0.4)	0.4%	(±0.2)
f. 6 or more times	0.5%	(±0.4)	1.1%	(±0.3)
139. Have you ever seen someone about your age pressure someone else to kiss, touch, or have sex when they did not want to? †	(n=996)		(n=2,423)	
a. Yes	20.6%	(±2.5)	24.6%	(±2.2)
b. No	79.4%	(±2.5)	75.4%	(±2.2)
140. Have you ever been in a situation where someone made you engage in kissing, sexual touch or intercourse when you did not want to? †	(n=998)		(n=2,412)	
a. Yes	10.6%	(±1.9)	12.3%	(±1.7)
b. No	89.4%	(±1.9)	87.7%	(±1.7)

Mental Health

141. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row that you stopped doing some usual activities?	(n=2,900)		(n=8,577)	
a. Yes	25.7%	(±1.6)	32.2%	(±1.9)
b. No	74.3%	(±1.6)	67.8%	(±1.9)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
	(n=2,884)		(n=8,537)	
142. During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?				
a. Yes	17.5%	(±1.4)	20.1%	(±1.1)
b. No	82.5%	(±1.4)	79.9%	(±1.1)
143. During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?	(n=1,493)		(n=4,377)	
a. Yes	15.2%	(±1.8)	15.9%	(±1.2)
b. No	84.8%	(±1.8)	84.1%	(±1.2)
144. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?	(n=1,495)		(n=4,384)	
a. 0 times	91.7%	(±1.4)	90.1%	(±1.0)
b. 1 time	5.4%	(±1.1)	5.5%	(±0.8)
c. 2-3 times	1.5%	(±0.6)	3.0%	(±0.5)
d. 4-5 times	0.8%	(±0.5)	0.7%	(±0.2)
e. 6 or more times	0.5%	(±0.4)	0.8%	(±0.3)

[Questions 145-146 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

147. How often over the last 2 weeks, were you bothered by: Feeling nervous, anxious or on edge?	(n=2,529)		(n=7,744)	
a. Not at all	41.5%	(±1.9)	44.8%	(±2.0)
b. Several days	37.0%	(±1.9)	31.6%	(±1.6)
c. More than half the days	8.9%	(±1.1)	9.4%	(±0.7)
d. Nearly every day	12.6%	(±1.3)	14.2%	(±0.9)
148. How often over the last 2 weeks, were you bothered by: Not being able to stop or control worrying?	(n=2,517)		(n=7,696)	
a. Not at all	56.1%	(±1.9)	55.4%	(±1.8)
b. Several days	26.0%	(±1.7)	24.7%	(±1.2)
c. More than half the days	8.1%	(±1.1)	8.5%	(±0.6)
d. Nearly every day	9.9%	(±1.2)	11.4%	(±0.8)
149. When you feel sad or hopeless, are there adults that you can turn to for help?	(n=1,489)		(n=4,375)	
a. I never feel sad or hopeless.	20.5%	(±2.1)	24.1%	(±1.7)
b. Yes	51.3%	(±2.5)	49.5%	(±2.5)
c. No	12.8%	(±1.7)	12.7%	(±1.4)
d. Not sure	15.4%	(±1.8)	13.7%	(±1.2)

	Your Students		Statewide	
150. If you feel sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more in a row, to whom would you most likely turn for help? (Check all that apply)	% (±CI) (n=1,934)		% (±CI) (n=5,915)	
a. Sibling or cousin	17.1%	(±2.0)	17.8%	(±1.2)
b. Teacher, school counselor, or other adult in my school	8.7%	(±1.5)	9.7%	(±1.1)
c. Friend or peer	30.0%	(±2.4)	30.4%	(±1.7)
d. Parent/Gaurdian	34.6%	(±2.5)	36.1%	(±1.8)
e. Adult friend or adult relative that is not my parent/gaurdian	6.3%	(±1.3)	8.8%	(±0.9)
f. Religious/faith leader	1.6%	(±0.7)	4.5%	(±1.0)
g. I don't have anyone I would talk to.	8.1%	(±1.5)	8.2%	(±0.9)
h. I have not felt sad or hopeless for two weeks or more in a row.	36.8%	(±2.6)	31.7%	(±2.0)

151. Last year, did you hear or see information at your school about the warning signs of suicide and how to get help for yourself or a friend?	% (±CI) (n=1,173)		% (±CI) (n=3,638)	
a. Yes	36.1%	(±2.8)	45.1%	(±3.8)
b. No	38.0%	(±2.8)	34.1%	(±2.8)
c. Not sure	25.8%	(±2.5)	20.8%	(±1.7)

School Climate

In the past few years Washington State has given increased attention to supportive learning environments. Students need a safe, nurturing, healthy, and civil learning environment if they are to be successful in school. This section provides information about student perceptions of school climate.

152. In the last 30 days, how often have you been bullied? Bullying is when one or more students threaten, spread rumors about, hit, shove, or otherwise hurt another student over and over again. It is not bullying when two students of about the same strength or power argue or fight or tease each other in a friendly way.	% (±CI) (n=2,973)		% (±CI) (n=8,710)	
a. I have not been bullied.	75.2%	(±1.6)	72.6%	(±1.8)
b. Once	11.1%	(±1.1)	12.2%	(±0.7)
c. 2 – 3 times	7.4%	(±0.9)	7.3%	(±0.8)
d. About once a week	3.2%	(±0.6)	3.6%	(±0.5)
e. Several times a week	3.1%	(±0.6)	4.4%	(±0.6)

153. In the past 30 days, how often were you bullied, harassed, or intimidated at school or on your way to or from school because of your race, ethnicity, or national origin or what someone thought it was?	% (±CI) (n=1,430)		% (±CI) (n=4,177)	
a. 0 times	88.5%	(±1.7)	87.8%	(±1.1)
b. 1 time	5.9%	(±1.2)	5.6%	(±0.7)
c. 2-3 times	3.1%	(±0.9)	3.2%	(±0.6)
d. About once a week	1.4%	(±0.6)	1.6%	(±0.4)
e. Several times a week or more	1.1%	(±0.5)	1.7%	(±0.4)

154. In the past 30 days, how often were you bullied, harassed, or intimidated at school or on your way to or from school: Because someone thought you were gay, lesbian, or bisexual (whether you are or are not)?	Your Students % (\pm CI) (n=1,427)	Statewide % (\pm CI) (n=4,155)
a. 0 times	89.8% (\pm 1.6)	88.4% (\pm 1.2)
b. 1 time	5.0% (\pm 1.1)	5.4% (\pm 0.7)
c. 2-3 times	2.3% (\pm 0.8)	3.0% (\pm 0.6)
d. About once a week	1.3% (\pm 0.6)	1.5% (\pm 0.4)
e. Several times a week or more	1.6% (\pm 0.7)	1.8% (\pm 0.4)
155. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you not go to school because you felt you would be unsafe at school or on your way to and from school?	(n=1,346)	(n=4,011)
a. 0 days	91.8% (\pm 1.5)	90.6% (\pm 1.2)
b. 1 day	4.2% (\pm 1.1)	4.5% (\pm 0.7)
c. 2 or 3 days	2.5% (\pm 0.8)	2.2% (\pm 0.5)
d. 4 or 5 days	0.7% (\pm 0.5)	1.1% (\pm 0.3)
e. 6 or more days	0.7% (\pm 0.5)	1.6% (\pm 0.4)
156. In the past 30 days, how often have you been bullied by someone using social media, a phone, or video games?	(n=1,406)	(n=4,110)
a. I have not been bullied.	85.7% (\pm 1.8)	84.2% (\pm 1.4)
b. Once	8.0% (\pm 1.4)	9.2% (\pm 0.9)
c. 2 - 3 times	3.8% (\pm 1.0)	3.8% (\pm 0.7)
d. About once a week	1.5% (\pm 0.6)	1.2% (\pm 0.3)
e. Several times a week	1.0% (\pm 0.5)	1.6% (\pm 0.4)
157. During the past 30 days, have you received sexually suggestive or revealing messages, images, photos or videos via text, app, or social media?	(n=1,378)	(n=4,082)
a. Yes	20.0% (\pm 2.1)	21.0% (\pm 1.7)
b. No	80.0% (\pm 2.1)	79.0% (\pm 1.7)
158. When a student is being bullied at school, how often do teachers or other adults at school try to put a stop to it?	(n=1,358)	(n=4,015)
a. Almost always	18.9% (\pm 2.1)	29.0% (\pm 2.9)
b. Often	21.6% (\pm 2.2)	20.8% (\pm 1.3)
c. Sometimes	25.6% (\pm 2.3)	19.8% (\pm 1.4)
d. Once in a while	19.5% (\pm 2.1)	16.3% (\pm 1.5)
e. Almost never	14.4% (\pm 1.9)	14.1% (\pm 1.5)
159. If you see bullying or have been bullied at school do you know how to report it?	(n=1,387)	(n=4,085)
a. Yes	73.3% (\pm 2.3)	77.6% (\pm 2.2)
b. No	10.0% (\pm 1.6)	9.7% (\pm 1.2)
c. Not sure	16.7% (\pm 2.0)	12.7% (\pm 1.5)

160. Does your school provide a counselor, intervention specialist, or other school staff member for students to discuss problems with alcohol, tobacco, or other drugs?	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
	(n=1,347)		(n=4,010)	
a. No	9.3%	(±1.6)	9.2%	(±1.0)
b. Yes	55.8%	(±2.7)	56.6%	(±3.6)
c. Not sure	34.9%	(±2.5)	34.2%	(±3.2)
161. In the last year, did you have any contact with a school counselor?	(n=1,166)		(n=3,620)	
a. Yes	48.7%	(±2.9)	45.0%	(±2.6)
b. No	51.3%	(±2.9)	55.0%	(±2.6)
162. There are people in this school who will help me if I need it?	(n=1,167)		(n=3,626)	
a. Yes	71.3%	(±2.6)	72.4%	(±2.2)
b. No	9.6%	(±1.7)	8.5%	(±1.1)
c. Not sure	19.1%	(±2.3)	19.0%	(±1.4)
163. Last year in school, were you taught about abstinence (not having sex) to prevent sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) and pregnancy?	(n=1,164)		(n=3,617)	
a. Yes	82.1%	(±2.2)	65.4%	(±6.3)
b. No	10.1%	(±1.7)	23.0%	(±5.3)
c. Not sure	7.7%	(±1.5)	11.6%	(±1.5)
164. Last year in school, were you taught about ways other than abstinence to prevent sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) and pregnancy?	(n=1,159)		(n=3,597)	
a. Yes	84.1%	(±2.1)	63.5%	(±6.7)
b. No	6.6%	(±1.4)	22.1%	(±5.5)
c. Not sure	9.3%	(±1.7)	14.4%	(±1.9)

Quality of Life

Health-related quality of life is an individual's or group's perceived physical and mental health over time. At the individual level it involves a person's health and health-related conditions; at the community level it involves conditions that influence people's health. This section contains the results of the survey questions related to individual quality of life.

165. I look forward to the future.	(n=1,329)		(n=3,985)	
a. 0 not at all true	3.3%	(±1.0)	4.3%	(±0.8)
b. 1	1.4%	(±0.6)	1.5%	(±0.4)
c. 2	1.7%	(±0.7)	2.1%	(±0.4)
d. 3	2.4%	(±0.8)	2.5%	(±0.5)
e. 4	2.7%	(±0.9)	3.3%	(±0.7)
f. 5	9.3%	(±1.6)	8.8%	(±1.1)
g. 6	6.8%	(±1.4)	7.1%	(±0.8)
h. 7	16.0%	(±2.0)	14.4%	(±1.4)
i. 8	16.9%	(±2.0)	16.0%	(±1.1)
j. 9	13.7%	(±1.9)	10.9%	(±1.2)
k. 10 completely true	25.6%	(±2.3)	29.3%	(±1.7)

[Question 166 appears only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Children's Hope Scale

Hope reflects a future orientated mindset and motivational process by which an individual has an expectation toward attaining a desirable goal. Research has linked hope with overall physical, psychological, and social well-being. This section introduces the Children's Hope Scale, an assessment of agency (ability to initiate and sustain action towards goals) and pathways (capacity to find a means to carry out goals).

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
	(n=1,269)		(n=3,797)	
167. Children's Hope Scale (Computed from questions 168 to 171)				
no or very low hope	4.6%	(±1.2)	5.9%	(±0.9)
slightly hopeful	11.7%	(±1.8)	14.7%	(±1.5)
moderately hopeful	25.9%	(±2.4)	27.6%	(±1.7)
highly hopeful	57.7%	(±2.7)	51.8%	(±3.0)
168. I can think of many ways to get the things in life that are most important to me.				
	(n=1,312)		(n=3,915)	
a. None of the time	3.7%	(±1.0)	3.9%	(±0.8)
b. A little of the time	7.0%	(±1.4)	8.6%	(±1.0)
c. Some of the time	22.0%	(±2.2)	25.3%	(±1.5)
d. A lot of the time	20.6%	(±2.2)	19.6%	(±1.5)
e. Most of the time	31.9%	(±2.5)	26.5%	(±2.1)
f. All of the time	14.8%	(±1.9)	16.0%	(±1.4)
169. I am doing just as well as other kids my age.				
	(n=1,317)		(n=3,922)	
a. None of the time	3.6%	(±1.0)	3.8%	(±0.7)
b. A little of the time	4.8%	(±1.2)	7.9%	(±1.2)
c. Some of the time	13.4%	(±1.8)	15.4%	(±1.4)
d. A lot of the time	12.5%	(±1.8)	14.2%	(±1.2)
e. Most of the time	35.2%	(±2.6)	32.0%	(±1.7)
f. All of the time	30.4%	(±2.5)	26.7%	(±2.1)
170. When I have a problem, I can come up with lots of ways to solve it.				
	(n=1,304)		(n=3,910)	
a. None of the time	4.1%	(±1.1)	4.3%	(±0.7)
b. A little of the time	6.3%	(±1.3)	9.4%	(±1.5)
c. Some of the time	20.6%	(±2.2)	22.5%	(±1.5)
d. A lot of the time	18.9%	(±2.1)	17.3%	(±1.3)
e. Most of the time	37.1%	(±2.6)	31.4%	(±2.1)
f. All of the time	13.0%	(±1.8)	15.1%	(±1.4)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
171. I think the things I have done in the past will help me in the future.	(n=1,298)		(n=3,879)	
a. None of the time	7.9%	(±1.5)	9.4%	(±0.9)
b. A little of the time	8.9%	(±1.6)	10.9%	(±1.1)
c. Some of the time	22.4%	(±2.3)	24.0%	(±1.7)
d. A lot of the time	16.9%	(±2.0)	16.0%	(±1.3)
e. Most of the time	29.9%	(±2.5)	24.1%	(±2.0)
f. All of the time	13.9%	(±1.9)	15.6%	(±1.3)

Risk and Protective Factors

Decades of research have shown that certain risk factors are associated with increased likelihood of health risk behaviors including ATOD use, violence, and delinquent behaviors. Similarly, research from Drs. Hawkins and Catalano and associates at the University of Washington, has shown that protective factors exert a positive influence against the negative influence of risk factors. The premise of the risk reduction and protective factor enhancement approach to prevention is that preventing a problem before it occurs requires addressing the factors that predict the problem. Ideally, this strategy entails discovering the causes of the problem behavior and influencing those causes. Many of the survey questions were used to assess students' status on risk and protective factors in the community, school, and peer-individual domains. Composite scales were computed for use in local program planning.

Risk and Protective Factor Framework and Reporting Schedule

This table provides a list of risk and protective factors included in the Healthy Youth Survey by year.

	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2018
Community Protective Factors							
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X ^E	X ^E	X ^E	X ^E	X ^E
Community Risk Factors							
Perceived Availability of Handguns	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S			X ^S
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Low Neighborhood Attachment	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S				
Perceived Availability of Drugs	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Family Protective Factors							
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X [†]	X [†]	X [†]	X [†]	X	X	X
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X [†]	X [†]	X [†]	X [†]	X ^E	X ^E	X ^E
Family Risk Factors							
Poor Family Management	X ^{S, †}	X ^{S, †}	X ^{S, †}	X ^{S, †}	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Parental Attitudes Favorable towards Drug Use		X ^{S, †}	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Peer-Individual Protective Factors							
Social Skills	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Interaction With Prosocial Peers	X	X	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	
Belief in the Moral Order	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	
Prosocial Involvement	X	X ^E	X ^E	X ^E	X ^E	X ^E	
Peer-Individual Risk Factors							
Perceived Risk of Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Early Initiation of Drug Use	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S			
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Favorable Attitudes Towards Antisocial Behavior	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S				
Rewards for Antisocial Involvement	X ^S	X ^S					
Friends' Use of Drugs	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Interaction With Antisocial Peers	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S			
Intentions to Use	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S			
School Protective Factors							
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S	X ^S
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
School Risk Factors							
Low Commitment to School	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Academic Failure	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

Note: X^S = Included only on the secondary version; X^E = Included only on the elementary version.

Risk and Protective Factor Scale Results and Graphs

For each risk factor scale, the percentage of students who are at risk (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that more students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. For each protective factor scale, the percentage of students who are resilient (i.e., who agreed with statements that predict the ability to resist ATOD use or other problem behaviors) is reported; higher percentages indicate that fewer students are likely to engage in problem behaviors. These percentages are based on computational methods provided by the University of Washington's Social Development Research Group.

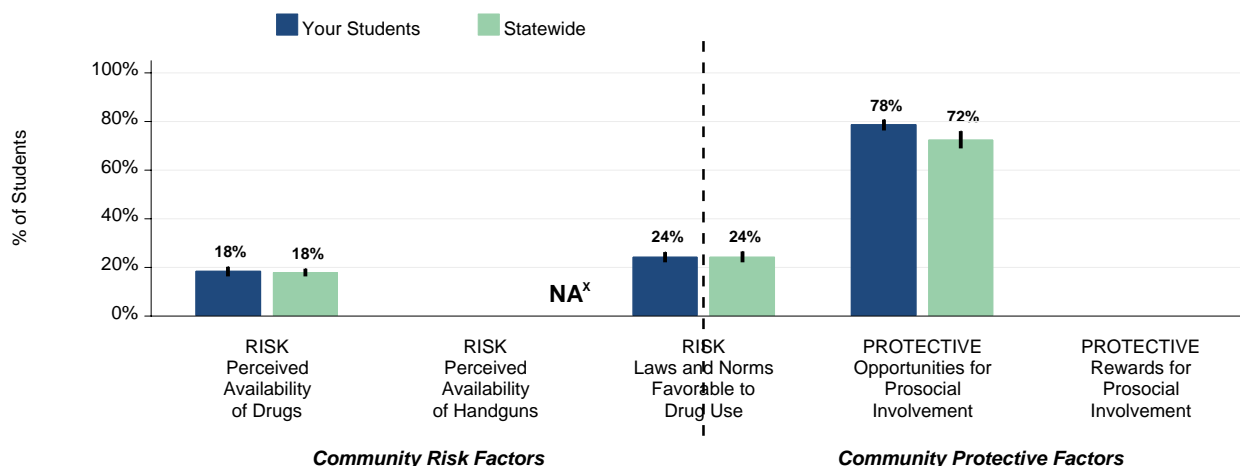
Community Domain

Risk Factors

	Your Students % (\pm CI) (n=1,485)	Statewide % (\pm CI) (n=4,332)
Perceived Availability of Drugs (Questions 170-173)	18.4% (\pm 2.0)	17.9% (\pm 1.6)
Perceived Availability of Handguns (Question 174)	NA ^X	NA ^X
Laws And Norms Favorable to Drug Use (Questions 175-180)	24.2% (\pm 2.2)	24.3% (\pm 2.3)

Protective Factors

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 181-184)	78.5% (\pm 2.1)	72.4% (\pm 3.5)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 185-187)	NA ^E	NA ^E

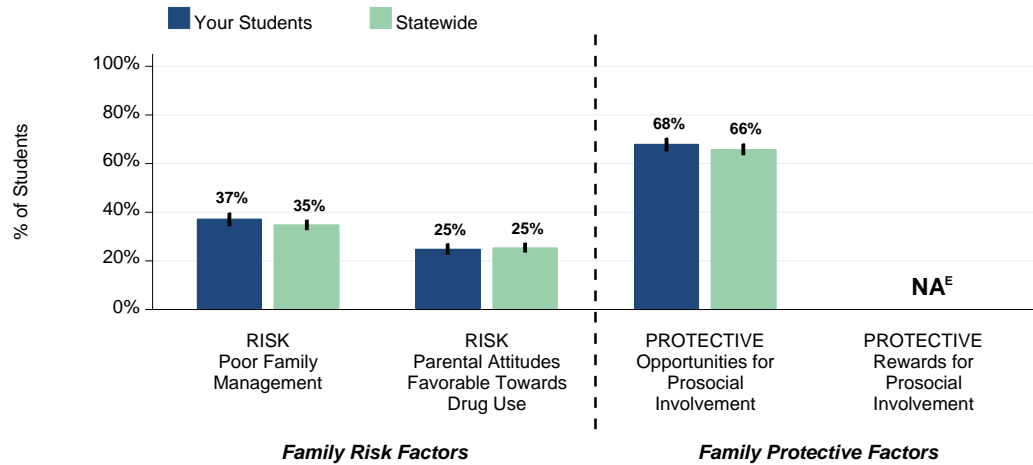


Note: NA^S = Included only on the secondary version; NA^E = Included only on the elementary version.

For more information, see the History of Risk and Protective Factor Report on www.AskHYS.net, under HYS Results – Frequency Reports - Additional Reports

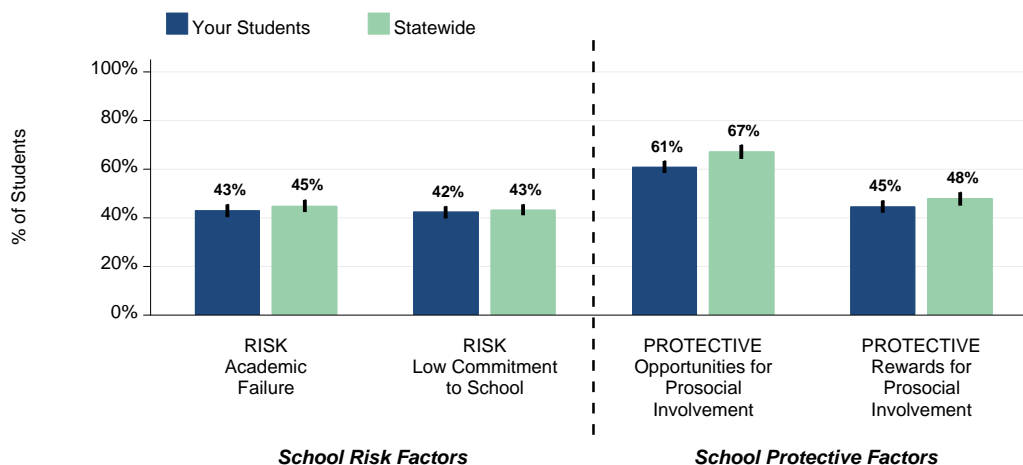
Family Domain**Risk Factors**

	Your Students	Statewide
	% (\pmCI)	% (\pmCI)
Poor Family Management (Questions 188-195)	(n=1,193) 37.0% (\pm 2.7)	(n=3,715) 34.6% (\pm 2.1)
Parental Attitudes Favorable Towards Drug Use (Questions 203-205)	(n=1,505) 24.8% (\pm 2.2)	(n=4,400) 25.3% (\pm 2.0)
Protective Factors		
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 196–198)	(n=1,207) 67.7% (\pm 2.6)	(n=3,753) 65.7% (\pm 2.4)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 199–202)	NA ^E	NA ^E



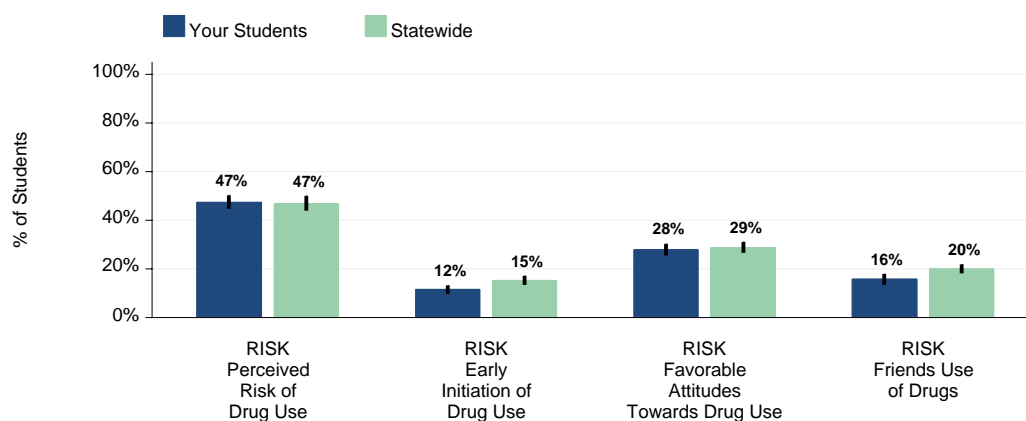
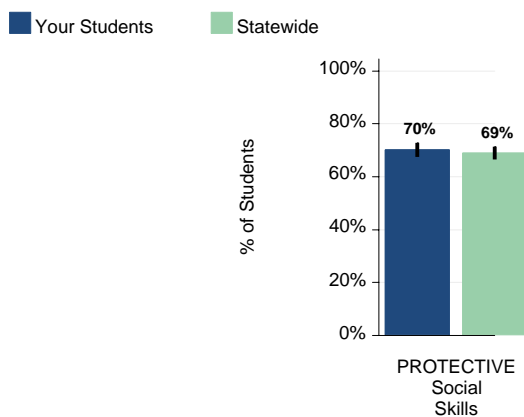
School Domain**Risk Factors**

	Your Students	Statewide
	% (\pmCI)	% (\pmCI)
Academic Failure (Questions 206–207)	(n=1,396) 42.8% (\pm 2.6)	(n=4,153) 44.8% (\pm 2.5)
Low Commitment to School (Questions 208–214)	(n=1,491) 42.3% (\pm 2.5)	(n=4,344) 43.2% (\pm 2.3)
Protective Factors		
Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 215–219)	(n=1,462) 60.8% (\pm 2.5)	(n=4,298) 67.1% (\pm 2.8)
Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 220–223)	(n=1,457) 44.5% (\pm 2.6)	(n=4,305) 47.8% (\pm 2.7)

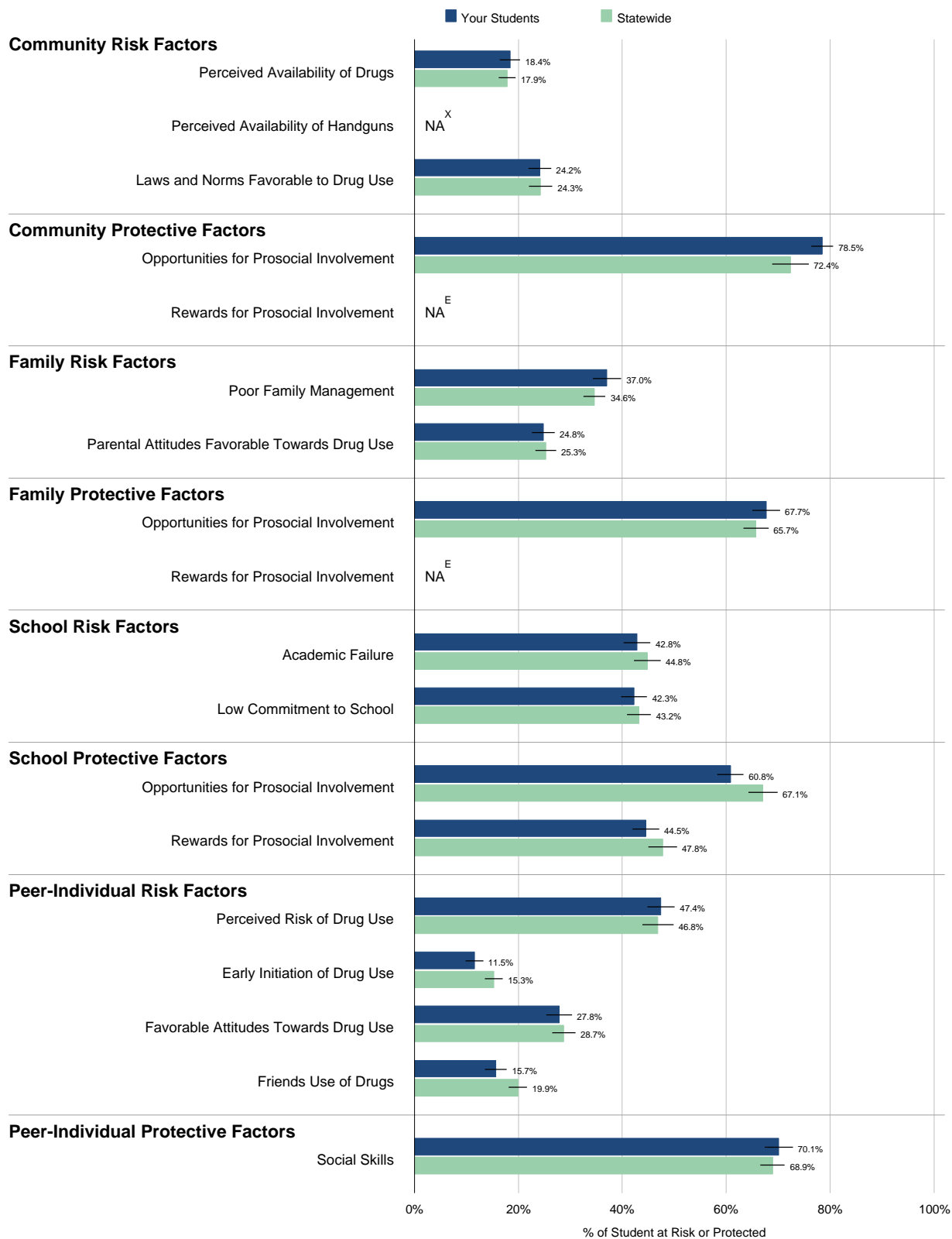


Peer-Individual Domain**Risk Factors**

	Your Students	Statewide
	% (\pmCI)	% (\pmCI)
Perceived Risk of Drug Use (Questions 224–227)	(n=1,362) 47.4% (\pm 2.7)	(n=3,947) 46.8% (\pm 3.0)
Early Initiation of Drug Use (Questions 228-231)	(n=1,334) 11.5% (\pm 1.7)	(n=4,021) 15.3% (\pm 1.7)
Favorable Attitudes Towards Drug Use (Questions 232-235)	(n=1,286) 27.8% (\pm 2.5)	(n=3,900) 28.7% (\pm 2.2)
Friends' Use of Drugs (Questions 236-239)	(n=1,136) 15.7% (\pm 2.1)	(n=3,533) 19.9% (\pm 1.8)
Protective Factors		
Social Skills (Questions 240-242)	(n=1,121) 70.1% (\pm 2.7)	(n=3,498) 68.9% (\pm 2.4)

**Peer-Individual Risk Factors****Peer-Individual Protective Factors**

Risk and Protective Factor Graph of All Scale Results



Note: NA^S = Included only on the secondary version; NA^E = Included only on the elementary version.

Risk and Protective Factors: Individual Question Results

The remainder of the report provides results for the individual survey questions used to compute the risk and protective factors.

Community Domain

Perceived Availability of Drugs (Questions 172-175)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
	(n=1,475)		(n=4,323)	
172. If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?				
a. Very hard	37.8%	(\pm 2.5)	44.6%	(\pm 2.3)
b. Sort of hard	27.8%	(\pm 2.3)	24.1%	(\pm 1.6)
c. Sort of easy	20.7%	(\pm 2.1)	18.3%	(\pm 1.2)
d. Very easy	13.6%	(\pm 1.8)	13.0%	(\pm 1.1)
173. If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
	(n=1,485)		(n=4,331)	
a. Very hard	57.0%	(\pm 2.5)	58.3%	(\pm 2.7)
b. Sort of hard	23.4%	(\pm 2.2)	20.8%	(\pm 1.9)
c. Sort of easy	12.2%	(\pm 1.7)	11.6%	(\pm 1.1)
d. Very easy	7.5%	(\pm 1.3)	9.3%	(\pm 1.1)
174. If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
	(n=1,484)		(n=4,337)	
a. Very hard	59.0%	(\pm 2.5)	62.2%	(\pm 2.7)
b. Sort of hard	18.2%	(\pm 2.0)	16.4%	(\pm 1.2)
c. Sort of easy	12.8%	(\pm 1.7)	10.8%	(\pm 1.2)
d. Very easy	10.0%	(\pm 1.5)	10.6%	(\pm 1.3)
175. If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?				
	(n=1,487)		(n=4,339)	
a. Very hard	81.0%	(\pm 2.0)	82.3%	(\pm 1.7)
b. Sort of hard	12.1%	(\pm 1.7)	11.2%	(\pm 1.2)
c. Sort of easy	5.0%	(\pm 1.1)	4.2%	(\pm 0.7)
d. Very easy	1.8%	(\pm 0.7)	2.3%	(\pm 0.5)

Perceived Availability of Hand Guns (Question 176)

	(n=1,486)		(n=4,333)	
176. If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?				
a. Very hard	84.3%	(\pm 1.9)	73.7%	(\pm 2.0)
b. Sort of hard	10.0%	(\pm 1.5)	15.0%	(\pm 1.4)
c. Sort of easy	3.2%	(\pm 0.9)	6.6%	(\pm 0.9)
d. Very easy	2.5%	(\pm 0.8)	4.7%	(\pm 0.7)

Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use (Questions 177-182)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
	(n=1,500)		(n=4,388)	
177. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood^C/ neighborhood or community^A think it was for kids your age: To use marijuana?				
a. Very wrong	63.8%	(±2.4)	65.2%	(±2.9)
b. Wrong	27.8%	(±2.3)	24.7%	(±1.9)
c. A little bit wrong	6.5%	(±1.2)	7.6%	(±1.1)
d. Not wrong at all	1.9%	(±0.7)	2.5%	(±0.6)
178. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood^C/ neighborhood or community^A think it was for kids your age: To drink alcohol?				
	(n=1,495)		(n=4,364)	
a. Very wrong	60.3%	(±2.5)	59.6%	(±2.6)
b. Wrong	29.5%	(±2.3)	28.7%	(±2.1)
c. A little bit wrong	7.9%	(±1.4)	9.1%	(±1.1)
d. Not wrong at all	2.3%	(±0.8)	2.7%	(±0.5)
179. How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood^C/ neighborhood or community^A think it was for kids your age: To smoke cigarettes?				
	(n=1,492)		(n=4,356)	
a. Very wrong	72.1%	(±2.3)	69.5%	(±2.3)
b. Wrong	21.4%	(±2.1)	21.8%	(±1.8)
c. A little bit wrong	4.8%	(±1.1)	6.5%	(±0.9)
d. Not wrong at all	1.7%	(±0.7)	2.3%	(±0.5)
180. If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood^C/ community^A, would he or she be caught by the police?				
	(n=1,463)		(n=4,295)	
a. NO!	11.1%	(±1.6)	10.0%	(±1.0)
b. No	49.8%	(±2.6)	44.5%	(±2.3)
c. yes	29.5%	(±2.3)	33.6%	(±2.2)
d. YES!	9.7%	(±1.5)	11.9%	(±1.4)
181. If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood^C/ community^A, would he or she be caught by the police?				
	(n=1,467)		(n=4,317)	
a. NO!	5.7%	(±1.2)	6.9%	(±0.8)
b. No	15.5%	(±1.9)	15.8%	(±1.6)
c. yes	38.0%	(±2.5)	35.0%	(±1.4)
d. YES!	40.8%	(±2.5)	42.3%	(±2.4)
182. If a kid used marijuana in your neighborhood^C/ community^A, would he or she be caught by the police?				
	(n=1,460)		(n=4,299)	
a. NO!	11.4%	(±1.6)	9.8%	(±1.2)
b. No	40.0%	(±2.5)	35.9%	(±2.1)
c. yes	33.6%	(±2.4)	35.6%	(±1.8)
d. YES!	15.0%	(±1.8)	18.7%	(±1.9)

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 183-186)

	Your Students		Statewide	
183. There are adults in my neighborhood or community I could talk to about something important.	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
	(n=1,498)		(n=4,356)	
a. NO!	9.0%	(\pm 1.5)	10.6%	(\pm 1.3)
b. No	13.4%	(\pm 1.7)	15.4%	(\pm 1.5)
c. yes	37.2%	(\pm 2.5)	37.2%	(\pm 1.6)
d. YES!	40.4%	(\pm 2.5)	36.8%	(\pm 3.0)

Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?

184. Sports teams and recreation	(n=1,485)		(n=4,319)	
a. Yes	91.4%	(\pm 1.4)	88.0%	(\pm 2.0)
b. No	8.6%	(\pm 1.4)	12.0%	(\pm 2.0)
185. Scouts, Camp Fire, 4-H Clubs, or other service clubs	(n=1,464)		(n=4,252)	
a. Yes	69.0%	(\pm 2.4)	67.4%	(\pm 4.3)
b. No	31.0%	(\pm 2.4)	32.6%	(\pm 4.3)
186. Boys and Girls Club, YMCA, or other activity clubs	(n=1,474)		(n=4,250)	
a. Yes	85.5%	(\pm 1.8)	75.8%	(\pm 4.2)
b. No	14.5%	(\pm 1.8)	24.2%	(\pm 4.2)

Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 187-189)

[Questions 187-189 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Family Domain

Poor Family Management (Questions 190-197)

190. My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	(n=1,233)		(n=3,808)	
a. NO!	3.7%	(\pm 1.1)	4.2%	(\pm 0.7)
b. No	7.9%	(\pm 1.5)	9.3%	(\pm 1.4)
c. yes	35.1%	(\pm 2.7)	35.6%	(\pm 1.8)
d. YES!	53.2%	(\pm 2.8)	50.8%	(\pm 2.7)
191. Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	(n=1,192)		(n=3,733)	
a. NO!	3.6%	(\pm 1.1)	4.0%	(\pm 0.6)
b. No	11.2%	(\pm 1.8)	10.8%	(\pm 1.3)
c. yes	42.8%	(\pm 2.8)	36.8%	(\pm 2.1)
d. YES!	42.4%	(\pm 2.8)	48.4%	(\pm 2.1)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
	(n=1,227)		(n=3,791)	
192. When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.				
a. NO!	2.6%	(\pm 0.9)	3.5%	(\pm 0.8)
b. No	6.4%	(\pm 1.4)	5.8%	(\pm 0.9)
c. yes	41.4%	(\pm 2.8)	34.7%	(\pm 1.9)
d. YES!	49.6%	(\pm 2.8)	56.0%	(\pm 2.4)
193. The rules in my family are clear.	(n=1,214)		(n=3,771)	
a. NO!	3.5%	(\pm 1.0)	3.4%	(\pm 0.7)
b. No	11.0%	(\pm 1.8)	9.3%	(\pm 1.1)
c. yes	43.7%	(\pm 2.8)	38.8%	(\pm 1.9)
d. YES!	41.8%	(\pm 2.8)	48.5%	(\pm 2.6)
194. My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	(n=1,208)		(n=3,752)	
a. NO!	3.6%	(\pm 1.1)	3.7%	(\pm 0.6)
b. No	10.3%	(\pm 1.7)	9.0%	(\pm 1.2)
c. yes	27.5%	(\pm 2.5)	26.0%	(\pm 1.7)
d. YES!	58.5%	(\pm 2.8)	61.3%	(\pm 2.5)
195. If you drank some beer, wine, or liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them?	(n=1,197)		(n=3,702)	
a. NO!	6.9%	(\pm 1.4)	7.5%	(\pm 1.0)
b. No	23.6%	(\pm 2.4)	20.2%	(\pm 1.9)
c. yes	35.0%	(\pm 2.7)	29.5%	(\pm 1.7)
d. YES!	34.5%	(\pm 2.7)	42.8%	(\pm 2.6)
196. If you carried a handgun without your parent's permission, would you be caught by them?	(n=1,170)		(n=3,635)	
a. NO!	2.8%	(\pm 1.0)	4.0%	(\pm 0.8)
b. No	8.5%	(\pm 1.6)	8.3%	(\pm 1.2)
c. yes	26.1%	(\pm 2.5)	25.6%	(\pm 1.5)
d. YES!	62.6%	(\pm 2.8)	62.1%	(\pm 2.1)
197. If you skipped school, would you be caught by your parents?	(n=1,174)		(n=3,654)	
a. NO!	3.4%	(\pm 1.0)	3.3%	(\pm 0.6)
b. No	6.7%	(\pm 1.4)	6.3%	(\pm 1.0)
c. yes	26.8%	(\pm 2.5)	24.7%	(\pm 1.9)
d. YES!	63.0%	(\pm 2.8)	65.7%	(\pm 2.4)

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 198-200)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
	(n=1,223)		(n=3,775)	
198. If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.				
a. NO!	6.8%	(±1.4)	7.5%	(±0.9)
b. No	11.1%	(±1.8)	10.9%	(±1.3)
c. yes	38.2%	(±2.7)	36.0%	(±1.9)
d. YES!	43.9%	(±2.8)	45.6%	(±2.5)
199. My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	(n=1,204)		(n=3,741)	
a. NO!	5.0%	(±1.2)	6.6%	(±0.9)
b. No	12.7%	(±1.9)	15.6%	(±1.6)
c. yes	42.2%	(±2.8)	38.5%	(±1.5)
d. YES!	40.1%	(±2.8)	39.3%	(±2.5)
200. My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	(n=1,199)		(n=3,718)	
a. NO!	9.0%	(±1.6)	11.2%	(±1.2)
b. No	20.4%	(±2.3)	21.2%	(±1.4)
c. yes	43.1%	(±2.8)	39.6%	(±1.8)
d. YES!	27.5%	(±2.5)	28.1%	(±2.3)

Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 201-204)

[Questions 201-204 appear only on the elementary version of the survey.]

Parental Attitudes Favorable Towards Drug Use (Questions 205-207)

205. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly (at least once or twice a month)?	(n=1,502)		(n=4,395)	
a. Very wrong	80.7%	(±2.0)	81.2%	(±1.5)
b. Wrong	13.6%	(±1.7)	12.7%	(±1.1)
c. A little bit wrong	4.5%	(±1.1)	4.3%	(±0.6)
d. Not wrong at all	1.2%	(±0.6)	1.8%	(±0.4)
206. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Smoke cigarettes?	(n=1,503)		(n=4,394)	
a. Very wrong	92.3%	(±1.4)	91.0%	(±1.1)
b. Wrong	6.5%	(±1.2)	7.2%	(±1.0)
c. A little bit wrong	0.7%	(±0.4)	1.2%	(±0.3)
d. Not wrong at all	0.5%	(±0.4)	0.6%	(±0.2)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
	(n=1,500)		(n=4,385)	
207. How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to: Use marijuana?				
a. Very wrong	84.9%	(\pm 1.8)	85.3%	(\pm 1.5)
b. Wrong	11.1%	(\pm 1.6)	9.6%	(\pm 1.1)
c. A little bit wrong	3.1%	(\pm 0.9)	3.5%	(\pm 0.6)
d. Not wrong at all	0.9%	(\pm 0.5)	1.6%	(\pm 0.4)

School Domain

Academic Failure Questions (Questions 208-209)

208. Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	(n=2,810)		(n=8,283)	
a. Mostly As	56.0%	(\pm 1.8)	48.0%	(\pm 3.8)
b. Mostly Bs	32.3%	(\pm 1.7)	31.0%	(\pm 2.0)
c. Mostly Cs	9.1%	(\pm 1.1)	14.1%	(\pm 1.7)
d. Mostly Ds	1.8%	(\pm 0.5)	4.0%	(\pm 0.7)
e. Mostly Fs	0.9%	(\pm 0.3)	2.9%	(\pm 0.8)
209. Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	(n=1,401)		(n=4,194)	
a. NO!	5.5%	(\pm 1.2)	7.4%	(\pm 0.7)
b. No	33.9%	(\pm 2.5)	31.2%	(\pm 1.8)
c. yes	47.0%	(\pm 2.6)	47.8%	(\pm 1.8)
d. YES!	13.6%	(\pm 1.8)	13.6%	(\pm 1.6)

Low Commitment to School (Questions 210-216)

210. How often do you feel the schoolwork you are assigned is meaningful and important?	(n=1,499)		(n=4,364)	
a. Almost always	15.7%	(\pm 1.8)	18.2%	(\pm 1.3)
b. Often	29.6%	(\pm 2.3)	26.6%	(\pm 1.7)
c. Sometimes	33.4%	(\pm 2.4)	33.0%	(\pm 1.4)
d. Seldom	15.0%	(\pm 1.8)	13.1%	(\pm 1.2)
e. Never	6.3%	(\pm 1.2)	9.0%	(\pm 1.0)
211. How interesting are most of your courses to you?	(n=1,489)		(n=4,340)	
a. Very interesting and stimulating	6.4%	(\pm 1.2)	7.4%	(\pm 0.9)
b. Quite interesting	24.7%	(\pm 2.2)	26.5%	(\pm 1.8)
c. Fairly interesting	38.1%	(\pm 2.5)	38.4%	(\pm 1.4)
d. Slightly dull	21.0%	(\pm 2.1)	17.9%	(\pm 1.4)
e. Very dull	9.7%	(\pm 1.5)	9.7%	(\pm 0.9)

	Your Students		Statewide	
212. How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for you later in life?	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
	(n=1,490)		(n=4,347)	
a. Very important	24.5%	(±2.2)	24.3%	(±1.8)
b. Quite important	26.2%	(±2.2)	26.2%	(±1.2)
c. Fairly important	27.6%	(±2.3)	26.9%	(±1.7)
d. Slightly important	16.1%	(±1.9)	16.8%	(±1.4)
e. Not at all important	5.6%	(±1.2)	5.9%	(±0.6)

Think back over the past year in school. How often did you:

213. Enjoy being in school?	(n=2,818)		(n=8,335)	
a. Never	8.7%	(±1.0)	11.4%	(±1.0)
b. Seldom	15.7%	(±1.3)	14.8%	(±0.9)
c. Sometimes	36.1%	(±1.8)	35.4%	(±1.5)
d. Often	28.4%	(±1.7)	25.6%	(±1.2)
e. Almost always	11.1%	(±1.2)	12.8%	(±1.3)

214. Hate being in school?	(n=1,478)		(n=4,326)	
a. Never	9.8%	(±1.5)	10.1%	(±1.3)
b. Seldom	26.6%	(±2.3)	25.3%	(±1.9)
c. Sometimes	37.8%	(±2.5)	36.4%	(±1.7)
d. Often	18.3%	(±2.0)	17.2%	(±1.2)
e. Almost always	7.4%	(±1.3)	11.0%	(±1.2)

215. Try to do your best work in school?	(n=1,480)		(n=4,329)	
a. Never	2.4%	(±0.8)	2.8%	(±0.5)
b. Seldom	4.9%	(±1.1)	5.2%	(±0.8)
c. Sometimes	12.6%	(±1.7)	13.3%	(±1.6)
d. Often	33.6%	(±2.4)	30.2%	(±1.4)
e. Almost always	46.6%	(±2.5)	48.5%	(±2.6)

216. During the LAST 4 WEEKS, how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or "cut"?	(n=1,486)		(n=4,351)	
a. None	89.2%	(±1.6)	86.2%	(±1.4)
b. 1	5.6%	(±1.2)	6.5%	(±0.7)
c. 2	2.0%	(±0.7)	3.5%	(±0.5)
d. 3	1.3%	(±0.6)	1.8%	(±0.5)
e. 4-5	1.1%	(±0.5)	1.2%	(±0.4)
f. 6-10	0.4%	(±0.3)	0.5%	(±0.2)
g. 11 or more	0.5%	(±0.3)	0.5%	(±0.2)

Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 217-221)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
	(n=1,474)		(n=4,313)	
217. In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.				
a. NO!	16.1%	(\pm 1.9)	14.3%	(\pm 1.6)
b. No	34.3%	(\pm 2.4)	32.6%	(\pm 1.9)
c. yes	42.1%	(\pm 2.5)	44.5%	(\pm 2.1)
d. YES!	7.5%	(\pm 1.3)	8.6%	(\pm 1.3)
218. There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	(n=1,477)		(n=4,312)	
a. NO!	6.2%	(\pm 1.2)	5.2%	(\pm 0.9)
b. No	20.2%	(\pm 2.0)	14.6%	(\pm 1.5)
c. yes	53.5%	(\pm 2.5)	53.5%	(\pm 2.0)
d. YES!	20.1%	(\pm 2.0)	26.8%	(\pm 2.5)
219. Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	(n=1,454)		(n=4,265)	
a. NO!	18.4%	(\pm 2.0)	16.3%	(\pm 1.7)
b. No	46.1%	(\pm 2.6)	44.6%	(\pm 1.7)
c. yes	28.8%	(\pm 2.3)	31.4%	(\pm 2.0)
d. YES!	6.6%	(\pm 1.3)	7.7%	(\pm 1.1)
220. There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	(n=1,467)		(n=4,324)	
a. NO!	2.3%	(\pm 0.8)	2.2%	(\pm 0.5)
b. No	4.6%	(\pm 1.1)	4.7%	(\pm 0.9)
c. yes	47.5%	(\pm 2.6)	38.9%	(\pm 3.1)
d. YES!	45.6%	(\pm 2.6)	54.3%	(\pm 3.7)
221. I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	(n=1,459)		(n=4,285)	
a. NO!	2.7%	(\pm 0.8)	3.1%	(\pm 0.6)
b. No	8.8%	(\pm 1.5)	10.2%	(\pm 1.3)
c. yes	60.0%	(\pm 2.5)	55.7%	(\pm 1.8)
d. YES!	28.4%	(\pm 2.3)	31.1%	(\pm 2.6)

Rewards for Prosocial Involvement (Questions 222-225)

	(n=1,456)		(n=4,298)	
222. My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.				
a. NO!	8.8%	(\pm 1.5)	8.5%	(\pm 1.1)
b. No	27.7%	(\pm 2.3)	26.6%	(\pm 1.5)
c. yes	49.5%	(\pm 2.6)	49.5%	(\pm 1.8)
d. YES!	14.1%	(\pm 1.8)	15.4%	(\pm 1.3)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
	(n=1,455)		(n=4,301)	
223. The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.				
a. NO!	26.8%	(\pm 2.3)	23.5%	(\pm 2.0)
b. No	44.5%	(\pm 2.6)	42.7%	(\pm 1.6)
c. yes	22.4%	(\pm 2.1)	26.4%	(\pm 1.7)
d. YES!	6.3%	(\pm 1.3)	7.4%	(\pm 0.9)
224. I feel safe at my school.	(n=2,965)		(n=8,705)	
a. NO! ^{AC} /Definitely NOT true ^B	5.3%	(\pm 0.8)	6.2%	(\pm 0.8)
b. no ^{AC} /Mostly not true ^B	15.2%	(\pm 1.3)	14.0%	(\pm 1.5)
c. yes ^{AC} /Mostly true ^B	61.2%	(\pm 1.8)	57.2%	(\pm 1.2)
d. YES! ^{AC} /Definitely true ^B	18.3%	(\pm 1.4)	22.6%	(\pm 2.7)
225. My teachers praise me when I work hard in school.	(n=1,453)		(n=4,289)	
a. NO!	14.0%	(\pm 1.8)	14.7%	(\pm 1.3)
b. No	39.2%	(\pm 2.5)	38.3%	(\pm 1.8)
c. yes	38.3%	(\pm 2.5)	38.3%	(\pm 2.2)
d. YES!	8.4%	(\pm 1.4)	8.7%	(\pm 1.0)

Peer and Individual Domain

Perceived Risk of Drug Use (Questions 226-229)

How much do you think people risk harming themselves if they:

226. Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	(n=1,422)		(n=4,209)	
a. No risk	3.0%	(\pm 0.9)	3.1%	(\pm 0.6)
b. Slight risk	4.4%	(\pm 1.1)	3.7%	(\pm 0.5)
c. Moderate risk	14.8%	(\pm 1.8)	15.3%	(\pm 1.2)
d. Great risk	73.3%	(\pm 2.3)	72.1%	(\pm 2.3)
e. Not sure	4.5%	(\pm 1.1)	5.8%	(\pm 1.1)
227. Try marijuana once or twice?	(n=1,410)		(n=4,199)	
a. No risk	19.1%	(\pm 2.1)	18.7%	(\pm 2.0)
b. Slight risk	34.0%	(\pm 2.5)	30.0%	(\pm 1.6)
c. Moderate risk	25.9%	(\pm 2.3)	24.7%	(\pm 1.4)
d. Great risk	17.2%	(\pm 2.0)	20.5%	(\pm 2.0)
e. Not sure	3.8%	(\pm 1.0)	6.2%	(\pm 0.8)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
	(n=1,412)		(n=4,191)	
228. Use marijuana regularly (at least once or twice a week)?				
a. No risk	6.9%	(±1.3)	9.1%	(±1.4)
b. Slight risk	15.0%	(±1.9)	13.8%	(±1.5)
c. Moderate risk	30.5%	(±2.4)	27.4%	(±1.8)
d. Great risk	43.6%	(±2.6)	43.3%	(±3.2)
e. Not sure	4.0%	(±1.0)	6.4%	(±0.9)
229. Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (wine, beer, a shot, liquor) nearly every day?				
	(n=1,410)		(n=4,192)	
a. No risk	6.2%	(±1.3)	8.0%	(±1.2)
b. Slight risk	16.2%	(±1.9)	17.0%	(±1.2)
c. Moderate risk	33.3%	(±2.5)	31.6%	(±1.5)
d. Great risk	39.9%	(±2.6)	37.4%	(±1.9)
e. Not sure	4.3%	(±1.1)	6.0%	(±0.8)

Early Initiation of Drug Use (Questions 230-233)

How old were you the first time you:

230. Used marijuana?	(n=2,825)		(n=8,384)	
a. Never have	91.0%	(\pm 1.1)	89.3%	(\pm 1.4)
b. 10 or younger	1.1%	(\pm 0.4)	1.7%	(\pm 0.4)
c. 11	1.2%	(\pm 0.4)	1.7%	(\pm 0.4)
d. 12	2.4%	(\pm 0.6)	3.0%	(\pm 0.5)
e. 13	3.7%	(\pm 0.7)	3.7%	(\pm 0.5)
f. 14	0.4%	(\pm 0.2)	0.4%	(\pm 0.1)
g. 15	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)
h. 16	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)
i. 17 or older	0.0%	(\pm 0.1)	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)
231. Smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	(n=1,334)		(n=4,028)	
a. Never have	92.5%	(\pm 1.4)	88.7%	(\pm 1.5)
b. 10 or younger	1.7%	(\pm 0.7)	3.8%	(\pm 0.7)
c. 11	1.3%	(\pm 0.6)	1.6%	(\pm 0.4)
d. 12	1.6%	(\pm 0.7)	2.2%	(\pm 0.5)
e. 13	2.2%	(\pm 0.8)	3.0%	(\pm 0.5)
f. 14	0.4%	(\pm 0.3)	0.3%	(\pm 0.2)
g. 15	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)
h. 16	0.0%	(\pm 0.0)	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)
i. 17 or older	0.1%	(\pm 0.1)	0.2%	(\pm 0.2)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (±CI)		% (±CI)	
	(n=2,827)		(n=8,386)	
232. Had more than a sip or two of beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin)?				
a. Never have	70.8%	(±1.7)	68.3%	(±2.0)
b. 10 or younger	13.1%	(±1.2)	12.9%	(±1.0)
c. 11	5.2%	(±0.8)	5.2%	(±0.6)
d. 12	5.0%	(±0.8)	6.2%	(±0.6)
e. 13	5.2%	(±0.8)	6.5%	(±0.6)
f. 14	0.6%	(±0.3)	0.6%	(±0.2)
g. 15	0.0%	(±0.1)	0.1%	(±0.1)
h. 16	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.0%	(±0.0)
i. 17 or older	0.2%	(±0.2)	0.2%	(±0.1)
233. Began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?				
	(n=1,331)		(n=4,006)	
a. Never have	94.7%	(±1.2)	93.5%	(±0.9)
b. 10 or younger	0.8%	(±0.5)	0.7%	(±0.3)
c. 11	1.1%	(±0.5)	0.9%	(±0.3)
d. 12	1.3%	(±0.6)	1.7%	(±0.4)
e. 13	1.6%	(±0.7)	2.4%	(±0.5)
f. 14	0.2%	(±0.3)	0.4%	(±0.2)
g. 15	0.2%	(±0.2)	0.1%	(±0.1)
h. 16	0.0%	(±0.0)	0.0%	(±0.0)
i. 17 or older	0.2%	(±0.3)	0.2%	(±0.1)

Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use (Questions 234-237)

How wrong do YOU think it is for someone your age to:

234. Drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?

	(n=1,279)		(n=3,864)	
a. Very wrong	64.6%	(\pm 2.6)	63.2%	(\pm 2.4)
b. Wrong	23.3%	(\pm 2.3)	22.9%	(\pm 1.5)
c. A little bit wrong	8.9%	(\pm 1.6)	10.0%	(\pm 1.1)
d. Not wrong at all	3.2%	(\pm 1.0)	3.9%	(\pm 0.7)

235. Smoke cigarettes?

	(n=1,290)		(n=3,906)	
a. Very wrong	74.0%	(\pm 2.4)	72.8%	(\pm 2.2)
b. Wrong	19.6%	(\pm 2.2)	19.0%	(\pm 1.6)
c. A little bit wrong	5.1%	(\pm 1.2)	6.0%	(\pm 0.9)
d. Not wrong at all	1.3%	(\pm 0.6)	2.2%	(\pm 0.6)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
	(n=1,282)		(n=3,898)	
236. Use marijuana?				
a. Very wrong	64.8%	(\pm 2.6)	67.2%	(\pm 2.5)
b. Wrong	20.0%	(\pm 2.2)	16.6%	(\pm 1.5)
c. A little bit wrong	10.0%	(\pm 1.6)	10.3%	(\pm 1.2)
d. Not wrong at all	5.1%	(\pm 1.2)	6.0%	(\pm 1.0)
237. Use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or another illegal drug?	(n=1,280)		(n=3,890)	
a. Very wrong	83.9%	(\pm 2.0)	84.1%	(\pm 1.5)
b. Wrong	12.0%	(\pm 1.8)	10.6%	(\pm 1.0)
c. A little bit wrong	3.0%	(\pm 0.9)	3.8%	(\pm 0.6)
d. Not wrong at all	1.1%	(\pm 0.6)	1.6%	(\pm 0.4)

Friends Use Drugs (Questions 238-241)

Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have...

	(n=1,148)		(n=3,518)	
238. Smoked cigarettes?				
a. None of my friends	88.2%	(\pm 1.9)	84.1%	(\pm 1.8)
b. 1 of my friends	7.1%	(\pm 1.5)	9.2%	(\pm 1.2)
c. 2 of my friends	2.2%	(\pm 0.8)	3.3%	(\pm 0.7)
d. 3 of my friends	1.4%	(\pm 0.7)	1.4%	(\pm 0.4)
e. 4 of my friends	1.2%	(\pm 0.6)	2.0%	(\pm 0.6)
239. Tried beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example vodka, whiskey, or gin) when their parents didn't know about it?	(n=1,139)		(n=3,537)	
a. None of my friends	78.8%	(\pm 2.4)	74.1%	(\pm 2.0)
b. 1 of my friends	10.3%	(\pm 1.8)	12.4%	(\pm 1.2)
c. 2 of my friends	4.7%	(\pm 1.2)	6.1%	(\pm 0.8)
d. 3 of my friends	2.6%	(\pm 0.9)	2.6%	(\pm 0.7)
e. 4 of my friends	3.6%	(\pm 1.1)	4.9%	(\pm 1.0)
240. Used marijuana?	(n=1,134)		(n=3,526)	
a. None of my friends	80.6%	(\pm 2.3)	77.1%	(\pm 2.1)
b. 1 of my friends	8.4%	(\pm 1.6)	10.4%	(\pm 1.2)
c. 2 of my friends	4.4%	(\pm 1.2)	4.7%	(\pm 0.7)
d. 3 of my friends	2.8%	(\pm 1.0)	2.7%	(\pm 0.6)
e. 4 of my friends	3.8%	(\pm 1.1)	5.0%	(\pm 1.0)

	Your Students		Statewide	
	% (\pm CI)		% (\pm CI)	
	(n=1,135)		(n=3,526)	
241. Used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines, or other illegal drugs?				
a. None of my friends	94.5%	(\pm 1.3)	91.9%	(\pm 1.1)
b. 1 of my friends	3.1%	(\pm 1.0)	4.9%	(\pm 0.8)
c. 2 of my friends	1.1%	(\pm 0.6)	1.6%	(\pm 0.4)
d. 3 of my friends	0.5%	(\pm 0.4)	0.7%	(\pm 0.2)
e. 4 of my friends	0.7%	(\pm 0.5)	0.9%	(\pm 0.4)

Social Skills (Questions 242-244)

242. You're looking at shirts in a store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a shirt under her coat. She smiles and says, "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There are no security cameras, no employees, and no other customers. What would you do now?

	(n=1,116)		(n=3,501)	
a. Ignore her	16.5%	(\pm 2.2)	16.1%	(\pm 1.5)
b. Grab a shirt and leave the store	10.8%	(\pm 1.8)	9.4%	(\pm 1.2)
c. Tell her to put the shirt back	44.1%	(\pm 2.9)	44.5%	(\pm 2.1)
d. Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the shirt back	28.7%	(\pm 2.7)	30.0%	(\pm 1.4)

243. You are visiting another part of town and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size. As he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?

	(n=1,124)		(n=3,498)	
a. Push the person back	8.5%	(\pm 1.6)	11.6%	(\pm 1.4)
b. Say nothing and keep on walking	47.2%	(\pm 2.9)	46.0%	(\pm 2.0)
c. Say, "Watch where you're going," and keep on walking	32.5%	(\pm 2.7)	30.7%	(\pm 1.6)
d. Swear at the person and walk away	11.8%	(\pm 1.9)	11.8%	(\pm 1.1)

244. You are at a party at someone's house and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?

	(n=1,112)		(n=3,483)	
a. Drink it	13.3%	(\pm 2.0)	15.7%	(\pm 1.6)
b. Tell your friend, "No thanks. I don't drink," and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	47.0%	(\pm 2.9)	47.2%	(\pm 2.3)
c. Just say, "No, thanks," and walk away	27.4%	(\pm 2.6)	23.8%	(\pm 1.4)
d. Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	12.2%	(\pm 1.9)	13.3%	(\pm 1.8)

Questions by Topics

Questions about a single topic are not always grouped together in this report. For example, some questions about alcohol are presented in the Alcohol, Tobacco, and Other Drug (ATOD) Use section and others are presented in the Risk and Protective Factor section. The following list, groups the questions by topic so you can easily locate them in this report.

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Core Questions

“Core” questions that appeared on both Forms A and B (the secondary versions of the survey) are listed below. All other questions appeared on either Form A or Form B, but not both. Core questions may or may not have appeared on Form C (the elementary version).

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For more information on which survey forms each question was on,
see the Survey Crosswalk at www.AskHYS.net, under HYS Results - QxQ