

The Board recognizes that school staff must exercise a delicate balance regarding the treatment of information that was revealed in confidence. A staff member may, in his/her professional judgment, treat information received from a student as confidential while at other times be required to disclose what was learned to the school administration, law enforcement officers (including child protective services), the county health department, other staff members or the student's parents.

The staff member should advise the student regarding the limitations and restrictions regarding confidentiality. The student should be encouraged to reveal confidences to his/her parents. If the staff member intends to disclose the confidence, the student should be informed prior to such action.

The following guidelines are established to assist staff members in making appropriate decisions regarding confidential information and/or communications:

- A. Information contained in the student's cumulative record folder is confidential and is only accessible through the custodian of student records. Information secured through the authorization of the records custodian shall remain confidential and be used only for the purpose that its access was granted.
- B. While certain professionals may have a legal confidential relationship, as in attorney-client communications, school staff members including counselors (except licensed psychologists) do not possess a confidentiality privilege, excluding health care exceptions under state and federal law.
- C. A staff member is expected to reveal information given by a student when there is a reasonable likelihood that a crime has or will be committed, (e.g., child abuse, sale of drugs, suicidal ideation).
- D. A staff member shall exercise professional judgment regarding the sharing of student disclosed information when there is reasonable likelihood that the student's welfare may be endangered.
- E. If the principal, department head, or an Executive Director of Schools determines there is a specific threat to the health or safety of a student or any other individual, he or she may disclose otherwise confidential student

information to appropriate parties, as allowed by the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA).

The Superintendent is authorized to develop procedures to implement this policy, as necessary.

Adopted: September 2011 Revised: Cross Reference: Policy Nos. 2140; 2121; 3231; 4010; 4040; 4200; 5260 Related Superintendent Procedure: Previous Policies: Legal References: RCW 26.44.030 Reports – Duty and authority to make – Duty of receiving agency Management Resources: